



**List of Courses Focus on Employability/ Entrepreneurship/**

**Skill Development**

**Department : Education**

**Program Name : M.Ed.**

**Academic Year : 2020-21**

**List of Courses Focus on Employability/ Entrepreneurship/ Skill Development**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of the Course
1.	P11	Introduction to Education Studies
2.	P12	Psychology of development and learning
3.	P13	Curriculum Studies
4.	T11	Introduction to Research Methodology
5.	S11	Any one- (i) Elementary level of school Education (ii) <b>Secondary level of school Education</b>
6.	F11	Self Development
7.	F12	Communication skills and expository writing h
8.	P23	Philosophical Perspectives of Education
9.	P24	Pre-service and in-service teacher education
10.	T22	Advanced Research Methodology
11.	S22	Any one:- (i) Primary Education: Curriculum Issues (ii) <b>Secondary Education: Curriculum Issues</b>
12.	F23	Dissertation: Area of Study, Literature Review & Rationale Presentation
13.	F24	Internship in Teacher Education Institute
14.	P35	Sociological Perspectives of Education
15.	P36	Perspectives, research and issues in teacher education
16.	T33	Information and Communication Technology
17.	S331	Understanding Educational Technology
18.	S332	Introduction to inclusive education
19.	S333	Understanding Guidance & Counselling
20.	F35	Academic writing
21.	F36	Practicum on Research
22.	F37	Dissertation: Proposal



23.	P48	History & Political Economy in Education
24.	S441	Educational Technology and teaching learning process
25.	S442	Understanding disabilities
26.	S443	Guidance In Educational Institutes
27.	S451	Uses and Issues in Educational Technology
28.	S452	Developing Inclusive learning Environment
29.	S453	Understanding the Counselling Service
30.	F48	Collection, Analysis & Report Writing

**Head**  
**Department of Education**  
**Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya**  
**Bilaspur (C.G.)**



## Scheme and Syllabus

### DISTRIBUTION OF CURRICULUM AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION FOR FOUR SEMESTERS

SEMESTER - I							
AREA/GROUPS	PAPER/COURSE	COURSE CODE	CREDITS	MAX MARKS	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MIN. PASS MARKS
Group I : Perspectives	Introduction to Education Studies	P11	4	100	30	70	50
	Psychology of development and learning	P12	4	100	30	70	50
	Curriculum Studies	P13	4	100	30	70	50
Group I: Tools	Introduction to Research Methodology	T11	4	100	30	70	50
Group II: Specialization	Any one- (i) Elementary level of school Education (ii) Secondary level of school Education	S11	4	100	30	70	50
Group III: Professional Enrichment & Field Engagement	Self Development	F11	1	25	25		13
	Communication skills and expository writing	F12	1	25	25		13
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>276</b>
SEMESTER - II							
AREA/GROUPS	PAPER/COURSE	COURSE CODE	CREDITS	MAX MARKS	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MIN. PASS MARKS
Group I : Perspectives	Philosophical Perspectives of Education	P23	4	100	30	70	50
	Pre-service and in-service teacher education	P24	4	100	30	70	50
Group I: Tools	Advanced Research Methodology	T22	4	100	30	70	50
Group II: Specialization	Any one:- (i) Primary Education: Curriculum Issues (ii) Secondary Education: Curriculum Issues	S22	4	100	30	70	50
Group III: Professional	Dissertation: Area of Study,	F23	2	50	50		25



Enrichment & Field Engagement	Literature Review & Rationale Presentation						
	Internship in Teacher Education Institute	F24	4	100	100		50
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>275</b>

### SEMESTER - III

AREA/GROUPS	PAPER/COURSE	COURSE CODE	CREDITS	MAX MARKS	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MIN. PASS MARKS
Group I : Perspectives	Sociological Perspectives of Education	P35	4	100	30	70	50
	Perspectives, research and issues in teacher education	P36	4	100	30	70	50
Group I: Tools	Information and Communication Technology	T33	2	50	50		25
Group II: Specialization	Secondary education: Understanding Educational Technology	S331	4	100	30	70	50
	Introduction to inclusive education	S332					
	Understanding Guidance & Counselling	S333					
Group III: Professional Enrichment & Field Engagement	Academic writing	F35	2	50	50		25
	Practicum on Research	F36	2	50	50		25
	Dissertation:Proposal	F37	2	50	50		25
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>250</b>

### SEMESTER - IV

AREA/GROUPS	PAPER/COURSE	COURSE CODE	CREDITS	MAX MARKS	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	MIN. PASS MARKS
Group I : Perspectives	History & Political Economy in Education	P48	4	100	30	70	50



Group II: Specialization	<b>Secondary education:</b>		4	100	30	70	50
	Educational Technology and teaching learning process	S441					
	Understanding disabilities	S442					
	Guidance In Educational Institutes	S443					
Group II: Specialization	<b>Secondary education:</b>		4	100	30	70	50
	Uses and Issues in Educational Technology	S451					
	Developing Inclusive learning Environment	S452					
	Understanding the Counselling Service	S453					
Group III: Professional Enrichment & Field Engagement	<b>Dissertation: Data Collection, Analysis &amp; Report Writing</b>	F48	4	100	100		50
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>TOTAL CREDITS FOR TWO YEARS</b>			<b>80</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1050</b>	<b>1000</b>

## Scheme and Syllabus

### COURSE P11 : INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION STUDIES

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

#### To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- Understand and appreciate education as a Special Discipline
- Understand education and its relationship with other subjects
- Understand foundation of education through various text/books/writings
- Understand the structure of education of India
- Understand and reflect on contemporary educational concerns
- Understand and appreciate the multicultural context of education

#### UNIT - I: EDUCATION AS A DISCIPLINE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVE & INTERDISCIPLINARY NATURE

- Education as a Discipline influenced by social, cultural, political, economic and technological factors
- Prioritizing the aims of Indian Education in the context of a democratic, secular, egalitarian and humane society
- Interdisciplinary nature of education: its relationship with disciplines/subjects such as philosophy, psychology, sociology, management, economics, anthropology etc
- Relationship of education with political process



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**UNIT-II: UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION THROUGH READINGS AND ANALYSIS (EDUCATIONAL THOUGHTS OF SOME EDUCATIONISTS)**

- Understanding education by analysis and synthesis of educational thought of educators like Dr B. R. Ambedkar (Writing & Speeches on Education), Swami Vivekananda, and J. Krishnamurti (On Education)

**UNIT - III: INTER LINKAGE OF KNOWLEDGE WITH VARIOUS SOURCES AND ISSUES:**

**Linkage of:**

- Content knowledge with Pedagogy knowledge;
- School knowledge with life outside the school;
- School knowledge with community knowledge;
- Experiential Knowledge with empirical knowledge;
- Theoretical Knowledge and practical knowledge;
- Universal Knowledge and contextual knowledge;

**UNIT - IV: SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION**

- Cultural functions of Education- diffusion, acculturation; Cultural lag; Cultural conflict
- Understanding Indian society with reference multicultural and multilingual classrooms; Educational challenges of a multicultural and a multilingual society
- Interrelationship between education and sustainable development
- Equality in Educational opportunity- critical analysis of the ways in which schooling, teaching-learning and curriculum contribute to social inequality;

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:**

- Seminar presentation on selected themes individually and collectively leading to discussion
- Library readings on selected theme/original texts followed by group discussion;
- Study of documents and references and reflective interaction with the peer group.

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Prepare a report on transforming society by the contribution of prescribed educational thinker (any one thinker).
- Prepare a profile of Mahatma Jyotiba Phule/Guru Ghasidas/ Dhondo Keshav Karve etc with their contribution in the society.
- Critical analysis of linkage between school knowledge with community .
- Critical analysis of multicultural classroom and preparing a critical report on it
- Analysing the provision of Indian constitution to provide equal educational opportunities

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**Suggested Readings:**

1. Archambault, R.D. Philosophical analysis and Education (1965) Routledge and Kegan Paul, London,s
2. Badheka, G. (2006) Divaswapna, , National Book Trust of India, New Delhi
3. Bowen, J and Hobson, P.R (1974) Theories of Education, John Wiley and sons, Australia Pvt. Ltd., London.



4. Broudy, H.S. (1977) Types of knowledge and purpose of education. In R.C. Anderson, R.J., Spiro and W.E. Montanaque (eds) schooling and acquisition of knowledge (PP.Hillside, NJ; Erlbaum)
5. David T. Hansen,(ed)(2006). John Dewey and Our Educational Prospect: A critical Engagement with Dewey's Democracy and Education , State University of New York Press
6. Deaden. R.F (1984): Primary Education. Routledge K Kegan & Paul
7. Dewey, J (1963) Democracy and Education, Macmillan, New York.
8. Dewey, J. (1956) The school and Society, University of Chicago Press.
9. Education and National Development (1964-66), MHRD, New Delhi
10. Freire, P (1970) Cultural action for freedom, Penguin education Special, Ringwood, Victoria, Australia.
11. Freire, Paulo (1993): Pedagogy of the oppressed, new revised edition, Penguin books.
12. Hospers, John: An introduction to Philosophical analysis
13. Illich, Ivan : Deschooling society
14. Krishnamurti , J. (2006) On Education, Krishnamurti Foundation of India, Chennai
15. Krishna Kumar, Social Character of Learning,
16. Krishna Kumar, What is Worth Teaching?, Orient Blackswan
17. Kuroyanagi, T. ( ) Toto-chan - The Little Girl at the Window, translated by Dorothy Briton, National Book Trust of India, New Delhi
18. NPE (1986) National Policy on Education, MHRD, New Delhi
19. NPE (1986) Report of the Committee for Review of National Policy on Education 1986,(Acharya Ramamurti Report MHRD, New Delhi
20. Peters, R.S (ed), (1975): The Philosophy of Education, Oxford University Press, and London.
21. Peters, R.S.(ed), (1975). Concept of Education. Oxford University Press, London.
22. Peters, R.S.(ed), (1975). Ethics and Education. Oxford University Press, London.
23. SanatKaul, Higher Education in India: Seizing the Opportunity, 2006, [www.icrier.org](http://www.icrier.org)
24. Scheffler, Israel (1973): Reason and Teaching, International Library of the Philosophy of Education, Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd
25. Silver, Harold, (1983) 'Education as history' British library , Methuen London LA 631.7 S4 E2
26. Swami Vivekananda, Shiksha
27. University News, vol 53, No. 14. April 06-12, 2015
28. University News, vol 53, No. 15. April 13-19, 2015



## COURSE P12: PSYCHOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

#### To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- understand the issues and concerns of psychology.
- Visualise multiple dimensions and stages of learner's development and their implications on learning .
- understand the learner in terms of various characteristics.
- understand the framework for how children learn.
- critically analyse the process of learning from the point of view of cognitive psychology and the implications of constructivist learning.
- learn the theories and factors affecting learning.

### UNIT- I :INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGICAL BASIS OF EDUCATION

- Psychology as scientific study, psychological concerns and learner-(mind, consciousness, behaviour, and experience)
- Major schools of psychology **and learner**-Structuralism, behaviorism, Gestalt, Psycho-analytic, Humanistic and Cognitive.

### UNIT-II :UNDERSTANDING THE LEARNERS AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT

- Development – Concept, stages, dimensions.
- Factors influencing development – genetic & environmental in brief.
- Theories of development:
  - Piaget's Cognitive development
  - Erikson's psycho-social development
  - Kohlberg's moral development
  - Chomsky's Language development (major concerns)





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### UNIT-III :UNDERSTANDING THE PROCESS OF LEARNING

- Cognition and learning
- Cognitive process: perception, attention, memory, development of concepts, logical reasoning.
- Learning as construction of knowledge; meta cognition, socio-cultural mediation, cognitive negotiability, understanding constructivist nature of knowing, doing and practicing in classroom/field.
- Motivation in learning: intrinsic and extrinsic motivation, humanistic approach of motivation.

### UNIT-IV :THEORIES OF LEARNING

- Gestalt theory: principles of perception, insight, subjective and objective reality, Educational implication
- Tolman theory: learning Vs performance, latent learning, place Vs response learning, kinds of learning, Educational implication
- Gagne's theory: the outcomes of learning, hierarchical structure of learning, Educational implication.
- Bandura's theory: reciprocal determinism, observational learning, changing concepts of reinforcement;
- Dollard & Miller's theory: Habits; Cues, Secondary Rewards, Learning dilemma, Language & Reasoning in relation to social context of learning; Educational implication

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, discussion, power point presentations.

#### **PRACTICUM:**

- Contributions of eminent psychologists towards learning.
- Effects of socio-cultural mediation on learning.
- Preparation of profile of a learner on the basis of Erickson's psycho-social development.
- Illustration of different stages/ hierarchies of learning as suggested by Gagne.
- Educational implications of different learning theories.

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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Delamater, John. (2003). *Handbook of Social psychology*. Springer. Higgins, E.T. and Kruglanski, A.W. (1996). *Social Psychology: Handbook of Basic Principles*. Oxford Press, New York.
- Piaget, J. (1999). *Judgment and reasoning in the child*. London: Routledge.
- Piaget, J. and Inhelden, B. (1969). *Psychology of the child*, New York: Basic Books.
- Atkinson, Richard C., et.al (1983). Introduction to Psychology, Harcourt Brace Joravovich Inc., New York.
- Bandura.A (1977). Social Learning Theory. Cliff.N.J; Prentice Hall.
- Bickhard, M.H. (1992). How Does the Environment Affect the Person? In L.T. Winegar, J. Valsiner (ed.). Children's Development within Social Contexts: Metatheory and Theory. Erlbaum. Bickhard, M.H.,
- Chrisopher, J.C. (1994). The Influence of early Experience on Human Personality Development. New Ideas In Psychology
- . Bourne, L.E. (1985). Psychology: Its Principles and Meaning. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.
- Brown, R. (2000). Group Processes: Dynamics Within and Between Groups. ( 2nd Edition). Blackwell Publishers.
- Christian, Jyoti (1984). Classroom Group Dynamics. Meerut: Anu Books.
- Cole, R. (1997). The Moral Intelligence of the Children. London: Bloomsbury.
- Cruickshank, W.M. (1980). Psychology of Exceptional Children and Youth. N.J. Prentice Hall.
- Dutt, Suresh (1997). Society and Education. Anmol Publications.
- Erickson, E.H. (1968). Identity, Youth and Crisis. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Klausmeier, Herbert J (1985). Educational Psychology. Harper and Row, Pub. New York.
- Kohlberg, L., & Gilligan, C. (1974). The Adolescent as a Philosopher: The Discovery of the Self in a Post-Conventional World.
- In H.V. Kraemer (ed) Youth and Culture: A Human Development Approach. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.



- Kohlberg, L., Levine, C., & Hower, A. (1983). Moral Stages: A Current Formulation and a Response to Critics. New York: S. Karger.
- Lingren, H.C. (1980). Educational Psychology in the Classroom (Sixth ed.) New York: Oxford University Press.
- Maslow, A.H. (1970). Motivation and Personality (2nd edition). New York: Harper & Row.
- Meyers, D.G. Social Psychology. Tata-Mcgraw Hill. VIII Edition.
- Miranda, E. (1990). Teaching Schools and Society (1st edition) Falmer Press.
- Owen, Steven V, Blount, S. Parker and Mascow, Hoentry (1978). Educational Psychology: An Introduction. Little Brown and Company.
- Sekav, S.V.K. (2005). Education Society and Pedagogy. Arise Publishers and Distributors. New Delhi.
- Smith, Ronald E, Sarason, I.G. and Sarason, Barbara, R (1982). Psychology: The Frontiers of Behaviour. Harper and Row Pub., New York. Social Process in Learning Parents, Peers and Teachers Educational Psychology. Anita Woufolk (2004).
- Srivastava, G.N.P. (1995). Recent Trends in Educational Psychology. Agra Psycho Research Cell, Agra, India. Srivastava, G.N.P. (1986) Recent Approaches to Personality Study. APRC, Agra. Wendy Conklin (2006). Instructional Strategies for Diverse Learners- Practical Strategies for Successful Classrooms. Shell Educational Publishing
- Ausubel D.P. and Robison F.G. : School learning An introduction to Educational Psychology
- New York Holt, Rinehart & Winston Inc 1969.
- Bernard H.W. : Psychology of learning & Teaching, New York Macgraw Hill B
- Gage and Berlinger : Educational Psychology, Boston Houghton Mifflin Company 1984.
- Hays J.R. : Cognitive Psychology, Thinking and Creating. Homewood Illinois. The Dorsey press 1978
- Joyce Bruce and well Marsha. Models of Teaching prentice Hall of India Ltd. 1985.
- Mangal S.K. : advanced Educational Psychology; New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt,Ltd;193
- Mouly George J : Psychology of teaching botton Allyn &Decan Inc.
- Wordsworth B.J. piaget's : Theory of cognitive and affective Development, New York,
- Longman incorporated, 1989.
- Bower G.H. and Hilgard E.R. : **theories of Learning** New Delhi Prentice Hall india Pvt. Ltd.
- Michael Green : **Theories of Human Development** prentice Hall, englewood cliffs, New Jersy,1989
- Mangal, S.K. **ShikshaManovigyan**, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi
- Tripathy, L. K. **VyaktivakeSiddhanta**,
- Singh, A.K. **VyaktivakeManovigyan**, Bharatiya Publication, Patna
- Hansraj, P. **PragatiShikshaManovigyan**, New Delhi, Hindi Granth Academy
- Hall, C. C., Lindsey, G. & Campbell, J.B. (1997). Theories of personality (4th ed.). New York: Wiley
- Judd C.H. **Educational Psychology**, Guwahati, Nivedita DK Distributors, 5302
- Long Martyn **The Psychology of Education, RoulledgeFalner Publication, London, 5300**
- Mangal, S.K. **Advanced Educational Psuchology**, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi
- Nayak, A.K. &Rao,V.K. **Educational Psychology** APH, Publishing Cooperation, New Delhi 5302
- Sahoo F.M. **Psychology in Indian Context**, Agra, Bhargava Book House, 5302
- Woolfolk, Anita. **Educational Psychology**, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, 5304



## **COURSE P13: CURRICULUM STUDIES**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

#### **To help the prospective teacher educators to:**

- Understand various aspects of curriculum planning and designing
- Develop insight regarding the curriculum reform processes in various contexts
- Develop a critical understanding of global trends in school curricula and appreciation of the same in the Indian context
- Develop ability to design curricular and co-curricular structures, textbooks and other learning materials and also to evaluate curricula and textbooks.

### **UNIT-I: CONCEPT OF CURRICULUM**

- Concept of curriculum, Curriculum as a Plan, Process and Experience; Difference with Frameworks, Courses of Studies & Syllabus
- Types of curriculum
- Structures of Curriculum: Essential elements of curriculum
- Curriculum: Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) vs. Planned Learning Experiences (PLEs)

### **UNIT-II: CURRICULUM CONSTRUCTION**

- Philosophical, Sociological, Psychological and Linguistic bases of curriculum
- Principles of Curriculum Planning
- Models: Grass root Model vs. Administrative Model, Technical vs. Non- Technical Models
- Curricular designs: Discipline centered, Problem centered and Learner centered Approach



- Processes of curriculum construction: Situational Analysis, Selection of curriculum objectives, Selection and organization of content and learning experience, Selection of instructional material/methods & Evaluation

**UNIT-III: CURRICULUM EVALUATION AND REFORM**

- Curriculum Evaluation: Concept, and Purpose
- Levels, Participants and Instruments of curriculum evaluation at planning, process, outcomes & experience.
- Concept and process of Curricular Change & reforms, Barriers to Curricular Change and reforms
- Curriculum evaluation: research perspectives

**UNIT-IV: SCHOOL CURRICULUM: COMPARATIVE ASPECTS**

- Need & importance of National curriculum framework
- Features of school curricula in USA, UK, & Australia
- Contemporary trends and issues in curriculum reform

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM**

- Critical analysis of elementary/secondary/higher secondary school curriculum
- Developing guidelines for writing school text-book, work-book, teachers' hand-book and laboratory manual
- Evaluation of school text-books, work-books, teachers' hand-book, and manuals
- Situational Analysis of specific local needs in relation to Curriculum
- Survey of students' opinion regarding the present system of evaluation and curriculum transaction
- Identification of learning experiences along with learning outcomes (Language, mathematics, Science & Social Science) at secondary level of education

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, group activities and Presentation

**Suggested readings:**

- Anderson, & Vernon (1956). *Principles and Procedure of Curriculum Improvement*. New York: Ronald Press Company,
- Chagla, M. C., (1962). *The Role of Education in the World of Today*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House
- Chary, Ryland, W., (1969); *Humanizing the School Curriculum Development and Theory*, New York; Random House
- Denis Lawton and et. Al., (1978). *Theory and Practice of Curriculum Studies*, London; Routledge and Kegan Paul
- Dewey, John (1966). *The Child and the Curriculum*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Doll Ronald C. (1986). *Curriculum Improvement: Decision Making Process*, London; Allyon and Bacon Inc.
- Erickson, H.L (2002). *Concept Based Curriculum and Instruction: Teaching beyond the facts*, California; Corsion Press, INC (A Sage Publication Company)
- Goodlad, John I., (1968). *Curriculum a Janus Look*, The Record
- Gupta, Bishambar Das, (1966). *Values in Education*, Dyoatian
- Gwynn, Minor, J. and Chase, John B., (1969). *Curriculum Principles and Social Trends*, New York; Macmillan Coy
- NCERT (1984). *Curriculum and Evaluation*, NCERT, New Delhi.
- NCERT (2006): *Systematic reforms for Curriculum change*. New Delhi.
- NCTE (2009) *National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education*.
- NCERT (2000). *National Curriculum Framework for School Education*, NCERT, New Delhi.
- NCERT (2005). *National Curriculum Framework-2005*, NCERT, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi.
- UNESCO (1981). *Curriculum and Life Long Education*, UNESCO, Paris.



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Verduin J. R. (1967). Cooperative Curriculum Improvement, Prentice Hall.  
Wiles, J.W. & Joseph Bondi (2006): Curriculum Development: A Guide to Practice. Pearson Publication  
Whecker D. K. (1967). Curriculum Process, University of London Press.

## **COURSE T11: INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

- To help the prospective teachers educators to:
- to explain the process of generating knowledge through research.
- to exemplify the process of identification of research problem through identification of problem for their dissertation work.
- to recall and use the sources and tools of data collection.
- to compare the various methods of research with their basics.
- to apply the proper process in conducting research.

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### **UNIT - I: RESEARCH AS A PROCESS OF GENERATING KNOWLEDGE**

- Meaning and concept of knowledge and their forms- Empirical and Rational.
- Sources of knowledge through tradition, experience, reasoning and scientific way.
- Research: meaning, concept and its classification of nature of knowledge- fundamental & applied

### **UNIT - II: IDENTIFYING RESEARCH PROBLEM**

- Role of field experiences, professional interaction and review of related literature.
- Identifying the knowledge gap, research questions and statement of research problem.
- Variable: meaning and types- continuous and discrete, independent and dependent
- Identifying and defining the variables in operational terms.
- Formulation of objectives.



- Differences between assumptions and hypothesis.
- Formulation, Characteristics and classification of hypothesis.

#### UNIT - III: DATA COLLECTION- SOURCES AND TOOLS

- Concept of population and sample.
- Concept and Methods of sampling.
- Sources of Data- Primary and secondary data sources; documents, records, real objects, pictures.
- Tools of data collection-Characteristics and selection criteria of Questionnaire, Scales, Schedule, Checklist.

#### UNIT - IV: CLASSIFICATION OF RESEARCH METHODS

Meaning and Importance of:

- Philosophical, Scientific and Historical.
- Qualitative and Quantitative.
- Descriptive, Experimental, Quasi-Experimental, Ex-post facto (Causal comparative), Correlational, field study, Survey, Developmental, follow-up.
- Naturalistic and Ethnographic.

#### PRACTICUM

- Identifying the knowledge gap through review of related literature
- Establishing background and rationale of the study.

#### Suggested reading:

- Best, J. W. & Kahn, J.V. (2008). Research in Education, (10th edition), Prentice Hall Inc, New Delhi.
- Boota, K. D. Experimental Design in Behavioral Science, New Age International Publishing House New Delhi.
- Buch, M.B. (1978). A Survey of Research in Education, CASE, Baroda, M. S. University.
- Cohen, L., Manion, L. & Morrison, K. (2007). Research Methods in Education (6th Ed.), Routledge, London.
- Cresswell, J. W. (1994). Research design. London: Sage
- Good, Barr & Scates. (1962). Methodology of Educational Research, New York : Appleton Crofts.
- Gupta, S. P. Concept of Educational Research. Allahabad, ShardaPustakBhawan.
- Irving, M. Copy. Symbolic Logic. Pearson Education Printice Hall, New Delhi.
- Kaul, L. (1998). Methodology of Educational Research, Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
- Kerlinger, F. N. (1978). Foundation of Behavioural Research, Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
- McMillan, J. H., & Schumacher, S. (2001). Research in Education. New York: Longman



## COURSE S11: SECONDARY LEVEL OF SCHOOL EDUCATION

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- Understand the system of school education and the organisational hierarchy of managing secondary education
- Understand the role of various stakeholders of secondary education
- Understand various schemes and programmes for promoting secondary education

### UNIT-I: CONCEPT AND STRUCTURE OF SCHOOL EDUCATION:

- School Education: Nature and Aims, Structure—elementary, secondary and higher secondary,
- Concept of elementary Education; Aims and Characteristics of Primary, upper primary Education
- Concept of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education; Aims and Characteristics of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education.
- Types of schools: Government, Government –aided and Private
- Responsibilities of School Education on state and centre; Budgetary allocation to school education

### UNIT-II: ORGANISATIONAL HIERARCHY OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

- **National level** Organisations and Institutions: Ministry of Human Resource Development; Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment; Ministry of Tribal Affairs; Ministry of Minority Affairs
- **State level** Organisations and Institutions: State Departments of Education, Directorates; State Boards of School Education, SCERT / SIE, State Institute of Educational Technology (SIET)
- **District level** Organisations and Institutions: District Education Office, Block Education Office, Department of Public Instruction

### UNIT-III: SCHOOL SYSTEM UPPER PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND HIGHER SECONDARY LEVEL:

- SMC (School Management Committee), PTA (Parent Teacher Association); Norms for an Elementary, Secondary and Higher Secondary School
- Norms required for secondary school (affiliated to state or central board) and upgradation
- National comparison of elementary (with special reference to Upper primary) and Secondary Education- in terms of access, enrolment, retention, dropout, and out of school children
- Status of Infrastructural facilities- classrooms, library, Separate toilets for boys- girls, Kitchen sheds
- Status of Access, Enrolment, Retention, dropout, and out of school children at Upper Primary Secondary and Higher Secondary Level–Gender differences, Social Status, Poverty, Quality Improvement in Schools

### UNIT-IV: SCHEMES AND PROGRAMMES FOR UPPER PRIMARY TO HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION:

- RashtriyaShikshaAbhiyan (RMSA) SarvaShikshaAbhiyan (SSA) -Information and Communication Technology in Schools (ICT @ Schools); INSPIRE in promotion of Science and Technology; National Talent Search Examination( NTSE)
- Girl Child Development Programme at Secondary and Higher Secondary Stage-Kishori Shakti Yojana (KSY); Nutrition Programmes: Mid Day Meal in Schools (NPMDS) and for Adolescent Girls (NPAG)



- National Vocational Education Qualification Framework (NVEQF)

#### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM

- Presentation of budgetary provision in different sections of school education in different states
- Study of a BRC/DEO in the context of managing local secondary education
- Presentation in group for status of infrastructure in secondary education in local schools
- Preparation of school profiles of different types of secondary schools.
- Visit a secondary/higher secondary school and investigate the quality of the school based on the recommended norms

#### Suggested readings:

- Aggarwal, J.C. (1988) : *Teachers Role, Status, Service Conditions and Education in India*. (Doaba House)
- Aggarwal, J.C. (2004) *Development of Education System in India*. New Delhi: Shipra.
- Aggarwal, J.C. (2005) Recent developments and trends in education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication.
- Aggarwal, J.C. (2009) Secondary Education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication
- Child Rights Convention – UNICEF – 2000
- Chopra, R.K. (1993). Status of Teachers in India, New Delhi : NCERT
- Education for All (1993): The Indian Scene, New Delhi, Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India
- Chopra, R.K.(1993) Status of Teachers in India, NCERT, New Delhi.
- Fourie E. and others: Learning to be UNESCO, Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1973.
- Govt. of India, MHRD (2005). Universalisation of Secondary Education : Report of the CABE Committee, New Delhi
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- Khan, A. (2006) Education in the Modern Indian Context. New Delhi : Arisep.
- Khanna, P.K. (2005) Education in the New Millennium. Jaipur : ABD
- Kochhar S.K. - Secondary School administration
- Kumar, I. and Kumar R. (2006): Development of Educational System in India. 21st century Publication, Patiala.
- MacBeth, J (1999). Schools must speak for themselves. Routledge, UK
- Mohanty, J. (1994) Indian Education in the Emerging Society, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Naik, J.P., (1975): Some Perspective on Non-Formal Education, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2000) New Delhi: NCERT .
- National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2005) New Delhi: NCERT.
- National Policy of Education, 1986 (With modifications of Action 1992) New Delhi: MHRD, 1992
- National Policy of Education, 1986, programme of action 1992 (New Delhi : MHRD) 1992
- NCTE (2009) NCF for Teacher Education: New Delhi
- National Policy of Education, (1992) Modification and their POA's, MHRD, Dept. of Education
- NCERT (1997) Code of Professional Ethics for Teachers.
- NCTE (2009) National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education, New Delhi
- Pathak, Avijit (2002), Social Implications of Schooling, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi
- Report of the Delors Commission, UNESCO, 1996
- Rao, V.V. (2004) Education in India : DPH.
- SudeshMudhopadyay and Anil Kumar K (2001) Quality Profiles of secondary schools, NIEPA, New Delhi
- UNICEF (January 2014) All Children in school by 2015 Global Initiative on Out-of-School Children, South Asia Regional Study Covering Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka  
at <http://www.uis.unesco.org/Library/Documents/out-of-school-children-south-asia-study-2014-en.pdf>





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- MHRD (n.d.) Secondary Education at <http://mhrd.gov.in/overview-secondary-education>  
Allocation of Business Rules [http://mhrd.gov.in/allocation\\_business\\_rules\\_se](http://mhrd.gov.in/allocation_business_rules_se)  
Dash, M. (2004) Education in India: Problems and Perspectives. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors  
Pathak, R.P. (2012) Development and Problems of Indian Education. New Delhi: Pearson Education India  
Biswal, K. (2011) Secondary Education in India: Development Policies, Programmes and Challenges, Consortium for Research on Educational Access, Transitions and Equity, NEUPA at <http://www.nuepa.org/Download/Publications/Create/PTA%202011/PTA63.pdf>  
Department of School Education & Literacy at <http://www.performance.gov.in/?q=department/school-edu>  
GOI (1956) Report of The Secondary Education Commission Mudaliar Commission at [http://www.teindia.nic.in/Files/Reports/CCR/Secondary\\_Education\\_Commission\\_Report.pdf](http://www.teindia.nic.in/Files/Reports/CCR/Secondary_Education_Commission_Report.pdf)  
World Bank (January 2009) Secondary Education in India: Universalizing Opportunity. World Bank, Human Development Unit, South Asia Region at <http://datatopics.worldbank.org/hnp/files/edstats/INDstu09a.pdf>  
Mehta, A.C. (2014) Status of Secondary Education in India: A Note based on DISE 2012-13 New Delhi: Data District Information System for Education (DISE) at [http://dise.in/Downloads/StatusofSecondaryEducationinIndia\\_2012-13.pdf](http://dise.in/Downloads/StatusofSecondaryEducationinIndia_2012-13.pdf)  
Ministry of Human Resource Development, GOI, Annual Report 2014-15 at [http://mhrd.gov.in/sites/upload\\_files/mhrd/files/document-reports/Part1.pdf](http://mhrd.gov.in/sites/upload_files/mhrd/files/document-reports/Part1.pdf)  
Allocation of Business Rules, 1961, Department of Social Justice and Empowerment (Samajik Nyaya Aur Adhikarita Vibhag) at <http://socialjustice.nic.in/subject.php>  
Ministry of tribal affairs (n.d.) Education, at <http://tribal.nic.in/Content/EducationDivision.aspx>



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## COURSE-F11: SELF DEVELOPMENT

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 25 | CREDITS: 1 | 2HRS./WK

To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- know him fully
- develop effective communication and writing skills
- develop a complete knowledge of Indian society
- develop awareness to bring equality among gender
- know the real condition of Indian schools and develop sympathy towards students
- develop the leadership quality

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM

- Determinants of self
- Assessing the self (meditation, yoga, anecdotal record, self inventory, socio-metric analysis etc.)
- Knowing the nature of human being
- Knowing the Indian Society (through survey, workshop, seminar, community participation etc.)
- Visit to community (observing inclusion-exclusion, discrimination practices, gender socialization, and their effect on individual)
- Sensitivity towards opposite gender (observation & interaction)
- School observation (observe the real condition of the school and try to know the needs of the students and school)
- Leadership training (camp mode)

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**APPROACHES:** Socio-metric approach, social constructivist approach, seminar, workshop, community camp, self meditation, etc.



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## COURSE F12: COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND EXPOSITORY WRITING

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 25 | CREDITS: 1 | 2HRS./WK

To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- develop an understanding the knowledge of communication.
  - understand the essentials of communication.
  - understand the information and communication technology (ICT).
  - understand the expository writing
  - understand the role of expository writing in education
- 

### ACTIVITY- I: COMMUNICATION

- Communication: meaning and nature
- Types of communications: Verbal and Non Verbal communication
- Methods of communication: One way, Two way and collaborative

### ACTIVITY- II: ESSENTIALS OF COMMUNICATION

- Process of communication
- Barriers of communication
- Essentials of communication
- Listen, converse, speak, present, explain and exposit the ideas in group before audience

### ACTIVITY-III: INFORMATION & COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

- Use of Computer with different purposes: MS-Word, MS-Excel, Power Point Presentation (PPT), Modern Components of different Hardware like laptop, tablet, smart mobiles.
- Use of Internet in teaching learning process: Use of Search Engines , Use of Online Dictionaries, Translator, Plagiarism Software, Online Reviews of related literature
- Use of MOOCS (Massive Open Online Courses) for Distance Education

### ACTIVITY- IV: EXPOSITORY WRITING

- Expository writing: concept and nature
- Types of expository writing
- Structure of the expository writing and its importance
- Essential elements of expository writing
- Text Structure
- Organization of the writing

### PRACTICUM

- Workshop on aspects of communication
- Preparation of report on the importance of ICT in communication
- Draft note on expository writing
- Draft a report on all activities
- Writing notes on SSA, RMSA, RUSA, Special Education
- Pair work
- Group discussion



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## COURSE P23: PHILOSOPHICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

To help the prospective teachers to:

- understand the meaning, scope and significance of philosophy
- understand the relationship between philosophy and education
- understand the metaphysical problem of education
- understand the epistemological and education
- understand the axiology and education
- understand the thoughts of educational thinkers

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### UNIT I: PHILOSOPHY AND EDUCATION

- Meaning of Philosophy and its Branches
- Meaning and Scope of Philosophy of Education
- Functions of Philosophy and Philosophy of Education
- Significance and need of Philosophy of Education

### UNIT II: METAPHYSICS AND EDUCATION

- Metaphysical Problems and Education
- Nature of reality with reference to realism and Vedanta
- Nature of man and society with reference to Swami Vivekananda and Tagore
- Educational Implications of schools of philosophy

### UNIT III: EPISTEMOLOGY AND EDUCATION

- Relationship between Epistemology and Education
- Theories of Knowledge (correspondence v/s consistency)
- Ways of acquiring valid knowledge
- Knowledge and Knowing according to Yoga and Nyaya schools of philosophy
- Knowledge and Knowing according to Empiricism and Rationalism
- Educational Implications of schools of philosophy

### UNIT IV: AXIOLOGY AND EDUCATION

- Values, Ethics and Aesthetics in Education
- Permanent vs changing Values of education
- Subjective vs Objective Values of education with reference to Pragmatism and Idealism
- Values in Existentialism
- Educational Implications of schools of philosophy

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### PRACTICUM

- Seminar on need of Educational Philosophy for teacher Educators
- Reflective writing, in about 1000 words, on educational thoughts of any one Indian educationist.
- Symposium on schools of philosophy
- Comparative presentation of the metaphysics, epistemology and axiology of different schools of philosophy (eg. Buddhism/Jainism/Bhagwadgita/Islam etc.)
- ICT presentation on *educational thoughts* of different philosophies or philosophers

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### Suggested Readings:

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|---------------------------------|--|
| Ode, L.K.                       | (2007) Shikshak Darshanik Pristhabhumi, Jaypur: Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy |
| Sharma, Promila.                | (2005) Philosophy of Education, Aph Publishing Corporation                     |
| Sharma, R.N.                    | (2005) Textbook of Educational Philosophy, Delhi: Kanishka Publishers          |
| Agarwal, J.C. & Bhola, P.       | (2010) Shiksha Darshan: Ek Adhyayan, Delhi: Shipra Publication                 |
| Radhakrishnan, S.               | (1994) Bharatiya Darshan. Delhi: Oxford University Press.                      |
| Saxena, N.R.S. & Chaturvedi, S. | (2000) Paschatya evam Bharatiya Shiksha Darshanik. Meerut: R. Lal Book Depot   |



- Saxena, N.R.S. (2000) Shikshake Darshanikevam Samaj Shastriya Siddhanta, Meerut: R. Lal Book Depot
- Radhakrishnan, S. (1994) Indian Philosophy. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Chatterjee, S. & Datta, D. (1984) An Introduction to Indian Philosophy. Calcutta: University of Calcutta.
- Chatterjee, S. & Datta, D. (1984) Bharatiya Darshan. Bharati Prakashan
- Mani, R. S. (1964). Educational Ideas and Ideals of Gandhi and Tagore, New Delhi: New Book Society
- Das, Manoj (1999). Sri Aurobindo on Education, New Delhi: National Council for Teacher Education
- Vivekananda, Swami (1998) Education. Belur: Ramakrishna Math Prakashan
- Datta, D.M. (1972). Six ways of Knowing. Calcutta: Calcutta University Press,
- Hiriyana, M. (1994) Outlines of Indian Philosophy, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass Publ.,
- Vazhayil, Joy. (2001) Reflections on the Philosophy of Education, New Delhi: NCERT
- Srivastava, K.K. (2007) Philosophical Foundations of Education, New Delhi: Kanishka publishers
- Ford, G.W. and Pungo, L. (1964). The structure of Knowledge and the curriculum. Chicago: Rand McNally & Company.
- Dewey, J. (1997) Experience and Education, New York: Touchstone
- Dewey, J. (1956). The Child and the Curriculum and School and Society, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.: University of Chicago Press,
- Dewey, J. (2009) How we think, Dover Philosophical Classics
- Steven H. Cahn (1970). The Philosophical Foundation of Education, Harper & Row Publishers, New York.
- Brubacher, John S. (1969) Modern Philosophies of education, Tata McGraw-Hill, Publishing Company Pvt. LTD, New Delhi.
- Hume, D. (2009) An enquiry concerning the principles of Morals. Merchant Books.
- Hume, D. (2009) An enquiry concerning Human Understanding. Dover Philosophical Classics
- Spinoza, B.D. (1996) Ethics. Penguin Books
- Butler, J. Donald (1908) Four philosophies and their practice in education. Harper & Row



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## COURSE P24: PRE-SERVICE AND IN-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

To help the prospective teachers to:

- understand the development of teacher education
- develop insight and reflect on the concept of pre and in-service teacher education
- acquaint with the content and organization of pre and in-service teacher education
- develop understanding and internalize the transactional approaches of pre and in-service teacher education

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### UNIT I: GENESIS OF TEACHER EDUCATION IN INDIA

- Teacher Education in Ancient India
- Teacher Education in Pre-independent India
- Teacher Education in Post-independent India
- Recommendations on Teacher Education: HansaMehata Committee, Kothari Committee and Justice Verma Committee

### UNIT II: PRE-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

- Pre-service Teacher Education: Concept, Objectives and Need
- Agencies of Pre-service Teacher Education: DIET, CTE, IASE, UTD and RIEs
- Components of Pre-service Teacher Education: Foundation Courses, Subject Specialization and Pedagogy; School based Practicum and Internship
- Mode of Pre-service Teacher Education: Face-to-face and distance mode –advantages and limitation.

### UNIT III: IN-SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

- In-service Teacher Education: Concept, Objectives and Need
- Need for continuing professional development of a teacher and areas of professional development
- Organizing an in service teacher education programme :(Need assessment ,planning, approval, execution, & preparation of report)
- Agencies of In-service Teacher Education: DIET, CTE, IASE, SCERT&NCERT
- In-service Teacher Education Programme: Orientation, Refresher, Workshop, Seminar and Conference – meaning and objectives
- Evaluating an in-service teacher education programme

### UNIT IV: TRANSACTIONAL METHODS IN PRE -SERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

- Foundation Courses – Expository, Participatory, Collaborative, Peer Coaching and Inquiry
- Skill and Competency Development: Modeling-analysis-practice-feedback cycle, Practicum record and portfolio assessment
- School based Practicum & internship: Present practice – its nature, objectives, organization and duration
- Androgogy: Concept and Principles

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:

- Critical analysis of pre-service teacher education curricula of state and national level – their components, weightage, duration, organization, transaction and assessment
- Critical analysis of in-service teacher education programme – their need and relevance, duration, planning, organization
- Interviewing/interacting with school teachers and identifying their training needs



- Collecting feedback of practicing teachers who have received training in their subject
- Interacting with DIET and IASE members and understanding their training programme
- Attending/participating any in-service programme and preparing a report
- Participating and involving the various activities of teacher education institute and preparing report on it
- Analyzing/examining policy perspectives of pre and in-service teacher education programme in the context of present need of school education
- Material development for an in-service teacher education programme

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, seminar, group discussion, participatory approach

**Suggested Readings:**

- Ali, L. (2012). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation,  
Chatterji and Desuja, A.(1959). *Training for Teacher in India and England*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.,  
Chaurasia, G.(1967). *New Era in Teacher-Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.,  
Dunkin, M. J. (Ed.) (1985). *The International Encyclopedia of Teaching and Teacher Education*. Oxford: Pergamon.  
Gage, N. L. (Ed.) (1976). *Handbook of Research on Teaching*. Chicago: Rand McNally and Co.,  
Gupta, A.K.: *Teacher Education (1984). Curriculum and prospects*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Private Ltd.  
Jangira, N.K. (1978). *An Experiment in Teacher Education and Teacher Effectiveness*. Delhi: Frank Brothers and Co.  
Mangala, S. (2002). *Teacher Education-Trends and Strategies*. New Delhi: Sage Publication  
Miman, J. (Ed.) (1981). *Handbook of Teacher Evaluation*. London: Sage Publications.  
Mohan, R. (2011). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Private Limited, 2011.  
Mukerjee, S. N. (Ed.) (1968). *Education of Teachers in India (Vol.I & II)*. Delhi: S. Chand and Co.  
NCERT (2005). *National Curriculum Framework*. New Delhi: NCERT.  
NCTE (1998). *Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education*. New Delhi: NCTE, 1998.  
NCTE (1998). *Policy Perspectives in Teacher Education*. New Delhi: NCTE.  
Nikose, R. L. (2012). *Teacher Education- Issues & Challenges*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.  
Pal, H. R. &Passi, B. K. *Classroom Interaction*. Agra: Har Prasad Bhargava Publication.  
Shukla, R. S. (1984). *Emerging Trends in Teacher Education*. New Delhi: Sterling,  
Pal, H. R. (2006). *Curriculum- Yesterday, Today & Tomorrow*. Shipra Publisher, New, Delhi.  
Pal, H. R. (2004.) *Methodologies of Teaching & Training in Higher Education (Hindi)*. Delhi: Hindi MadhyamKaryanvayNideshalaya, Delhi University,  
Panda, B. N. and Tiwari, A. D. (1997). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.  
Singh, L.C. (1997). *Experimentation and Innovation in Schools: A Handbook*. New Delhi: NCERT.  
Singh, L. C. (1990). *Teacher Education in India- A Resource Book*. New Delhi: NCERT, 1990.  
Smith, B. O. (1971). *Research in Teacher Education: Symposium*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.



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## COURSE T22 : ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

The Prospective teacher educators will be able to-

- identify various types of variables and data.
- Use Descriptive statistics in quantitative educational research.
- use and understand the Inferential statistics in quantitative educational research.
- understand the process of philosophical analysis.
- understand and use qualitative data-analysis in educational research

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### UNIT I: UNDERSTANDING DATA

- Qualitative and Quantitative nature of data
- Scales of measurement: nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio.
- Measures of central tendency- mean, median and mode
- Measures of variability- SD
- Tabulation and graphical representation of data with pie-diagram, bar-diagram, histogram, frequency polygon and Ogive.
- Normal probability curve ( NPC): properties and application

### UNIT II: INFERENCE STATISTICS FOR DATA ANALYSIS (PARAMETRIC)

- Parametric assumptions
- Central limit theorem; Standard error of statistic – meaning
- t-test, interpretation of results (Level of Significance, Confidence interval, Power of test, Type-I and Type-II errors)
- Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) – one way.
- Measures of relationship: Concept of correlation-product moment and partial correlation.

### UNIT III: INFERENCE STATISTICS FOR DATA ANALYSIS (NON-PARAMETRIC )

- Non-parametric assumptions
- Chi-Square for testing hypothesis (Goodness of fit, Test of independence), interpretation of results
- Mann-Whitney U test
- Measures of relationship: rank order correlation

### UNIT IV: ANALYSIS OF QUALITATIVE DATA

- Meaning and uses of
  - Content analysis
  - Trend analysis
  - Using corroborative evidences,
  - Use of secondary data in historical and descriptive research

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:

- Practicing on real data and interpretation
- Working on MS-Excel –data feeding, analysis and interpretation
- Doing content analysis on given real-time text
- Reviewing research papers using various techniques of data analysis and discussing
- Evaluating various research reporting on the basis of data analysis and interpretation

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MODE OF TRANSACTION: Lecture, problem solving approach

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### Suggested reading:

- Gupta, S. P. & Gupta Alka. (2013). *Statistical Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, SardaPustakBhawan, Allahabad.
- Gokhar, S.C. (2009). *Statistics in Education and Psychology*, M.M. Publication, Paniput.
- Kapil, H.K. ( ). *Elements of Statistics in Social Sciences*, VinodPustakMandir, Agra.
- Garrett, H.E. (1988). *Statistics in Psychology and Education*, Bombay, Vakils, Feiffer & Semen's Ltd.
- Kurpius, S.E. et. al. (2006). *Testing and Measurement*, New Delhi, Sage Publication,





- 
- Kurtz, A.K.& Mayo, S.T. (1980). *Statistical Methods in Education and Psychology*, New Delhi, Narosa Pub House.
  - Rajmanickam.(2001). *Statistical Methods in Education and Psychology*,New Delhi,Concept Publishing Company.
  - Seigal, Sydne, Y. (1986). *Non-parametric Statistics for Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, McGraw Hill.
  - King, B.M. &Minium, E.W. (2008) *Statistical reasoning in the Behavioral Sciences*, New Delhi, Willey India
  - Verma, J.P. () *Statistics for psychological research*



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## COURSE S22: SECONDARY EDUCATION: CURRICULUM ISSUES

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

The prospective teacher educators will be able to-

- Critically analyse the curriculum structure of the secondary and higher secondary school curriculum
- Deal with the training for strategic plan for curriculum transaction with different approaches
- Develop and reflect upon appropriate evaluation mechanism for the secondary stage
- Develop appropriate strategies to deal with the adolescent learners and their problems

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### UNIT-I: CURRICULUM AT SECONDARY STAGE

- Issues of secondary and higher secondary curriculum: Relevance, Integration, Flexibility, Conceptuality, Utility, Consistency with social reality and Plurality determinants of curriculum at secondary level; Need for Situational Analysis
- Essential Features and Components of Curriculum of Secondary Education: Language, Science, Mathematics, Social Science and Commerce
- Core curriculum and National curriculum: Need and features
- Curriculum structure for Secondary education state boards, CBSE & ICSE

### UNIT-II: CURRICULUM TRANSACTION AT SECONDARY STAGE

- Methods of transaction at secondary level: Psychological Principles
- Discussion, Assignment, Project, Laboratory Work, Demonstrations, Seminar & Field Work
- Collaborative Learning-meaning and its role in curriculum transaction
- Cooperative learning-meaning & its role in Curriculum transaction
- Multidisciplinary and Interdisciplinary Approaches of curriculum transaction
- Subject, Learner and Activity cum Experience Centered Curriculum Design

### UNIT-III: EVALUATION AT SECONDARY STAGE

- Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): Scholastic and Co-Scholastic dimensions
- School Based Evaluation
- Formative and Summative Assessment- Concept, nature and purposes
- Norm referenced and criterion reference evaluation
- Grading and Marking System; Portfolio of Learners
- Examination reforms at secondary education level

### UNIT-IV: KNOWING THE LEARNER AT SECONDARY LEVEL

- Psychological characteristics of the students at Secondary level
- Problems of Adolescents and the Challenges of Secondary level
- Role of Guidance and Counseling in Secondary level
- Exposure to multifarious activities

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:

- Comparative analysis of secondary education curriculum in various states
- Critical analysis of contents, and exercises in the textbooks in line with the curriculum objectives at secondary level
- Analysis of the question papers of board examinations
- Classroom observations for analysis of classroom teaching at secondary level
- Planning for various experiences for curricular development
- Critical analysis of NCF—2005



- Planning for guidance- counseling activities and Study of CBSE Helpline for counseling services

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Discussion, Visits

**Suggested reading:**

- Aggarwal, J.C. (1988) : *Teachers Role, Status, Service Conditions and Education in India*. (Doaba House)
- Aggarwal, J.C. (2004) *Development of Education System in India*. New Delhi: Shipra.
- Aggarwal, J.C. (2005) Recent developments and trends in education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication.
- Aggarwal, J.C. (2009) Secondary Education. New Delhi :Shipra Publication
- Child Rights Convention – UNICEF – 2000
- Chopra, R.K. (1993). Status of Teachers in India, New Delhi : NCERT
- Committee on the Impact of the Changing Economy on the Education System, National Research Council.().The Knowledge Economy and Postsecondary Education.
- Coombs P.H. (1985): World Crisis in Education: The View Form Eighties, Oxford University Press, N. York.
- Education for All (1993): The Indian Scene, New Delhi, Department of Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India
- Chopra, R.K.(1993) Status of Teachers in India, NCERT, New Delhi.Govt. of India (1953) Report of Secondary Education Commission, New Delhi.
- Chopra, R.K. (1993) Status of Teachers in India
- Foure E. and others: Learning to be UNESCO, Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1973.
- Govt. of India (1966) Indian Education Commission (1964-66) Report. New Delhi.
- Govt. of India (1986/1992) National Policy of Education, 1992, Modification and their POA's MHRD, Deptt.of Education.
- Govt. of India, MHRD (2005).Universalisation of Secondary Education : Report of the CABE Committee, New Delhi
- Govt. of India (2005). National Plan of Action for Children, 2005: Department of Women and Child Development, New Delhi
- Gupta, V.K and Gupta ,Ankur (2005): Development of Education System in India. Vinod Publication, Ludhiana.
- Gupta, V.K. (2003). Development of Education System in India, Ludhiana: Vinod publications
- Jayapalan, N. (2005) Problems of Indian Education. New Delhi : Atlantic.
- Jayapalan, N.( 2002): Problems of Indian Education. H.B. Bhargava Publications, Delhi.
- Jha, P. (2005) Quality and Access in Primary Education. New Delhi : VPH.
- Kumar K (2004), What is Worth Teaching? 3rd edition, Orient Longman
- Kundu, C.L. (Ed) (1984) Indian year Book on Teacher Education, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Khan, A. (2006) Education in the Modern Indian Context. New Delhi :Arisep.
- Khanna, P.K. (2005) Education in the New Millennium. Jaipur : ABD
- Kochhar S.K. - Secondary School administration
- Kochhar S.K. (1981) Pivotal issues in Indian education
- Kumar, I. and Kumar R. (2006): Development of Educational System in India. 21st century Publication, Patiala.
- MacBeth, J (1999). Schools must speak for themselves. Routledge, UK
- Malhotra, P.L. (1986) School Education in India : Present status and Future Needs, NCERT, NewDelhi.
- Mohanty, J. (1994) Indian Education in the Emerging Society, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Mukerji, S.N., Secondary School in Administration
- Mukerji, S.N., . Secondary School in India
- Mukherjee, S.N. (1964) Education in India, Today and Tomorrow. Baroda:Acharya Book Depot.
- Nagpure, V., (1982), Teacher Education at Secondary Level Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House,
- Naik, J.P., (1975): Some Perspective on Non-Formal Education, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2000) NCERT: J.J. offset Printers.
- National Curriculum Framework for School Education (2005) NCERT: J.J. offset Printers.
- National Policy of Education, 1986 (With modifications of Action 1992)NewDelhi:MhRD, 1992



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National Policy of Education, 1986, programme of action 1992 (New Delhi : MHRD) 1992  
NCTE (2009) NCF for Teacher Education: New Delhi  
National Policy of Education,(1992) Modification and their POA's, MHRD, Dept. of Education  
National Policy of Education 1986/1992.  
National Curriculum Framework on School education, 2000 and 2005  
NCERT (1997) Code of Professional Ethics for Teachers.  
NCTE (2009) National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education, New Delhi  
Pathak, Avijit (2002), Social Implications of Schooling, Rainbow Publishers, Delhi  
Report of the Delors Commission, UNESCO, 1996  
Rao, V.V. (2004) Education in India : DPH.  
SudeshMudhopadyay and Anil Kumar K (2001) Quality Profiles of secondary schools, NIEPA, New Delhi



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**COURSE F23: DISSERTATION**  
**(AREA OF STUDY, LITERATURE REVIEW & RATIONALE PRESENTATION)**

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**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4Hrs./wk**

The prospective teacher educators will be able to –

- Identify a researchable problem area
- Locate the problem in some broader context
- Develop skills of reviewing related literature and report in academically accepted manner
- Develop skills to systematically conclude the review
- Develop skills of outlining a logical rationale for studying a problem

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The prospective teacher educators are expected to decide an area of study in the guidance of their supervisor and based on a study of the researches on the thrust areas, preferably in school education. They must contextualise the area of study against some contemporary background. After deciding an area of study, they are expected to go for an extensive review of related literature and write a critical review of such literature in the selected area. On the basis of such review and the critical conclusion drawn from it, they are expected to develop a sound rationale for the study to be undertaken under the dissertation. They have to present a detailed report of the selection of the area of study and its context, the review of the related literature as well as the rationale emerged from such review in the perceived context of problem area.



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## COURSE F24: INTERNSHIP IN TEACHER EDUCATION INSTITUTE

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 2 Weeks

#### To help the prospective teacher educators to –

- Become sensitive about the processes involved in various kinds of activities performed by the pupil teachers of in-service programmes.
- Develop ability to analyse involvement of pupil teachers in organising various curricular activities in a teacher education institution.
- Develop competencies in organising various kinds of teacher education curriculum specific activities.
- Develop an understanding of the needs and relevance of in-service teacher education practices.

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The prospective teacher educators are expected to visit a teacher education institute to visualise & understand, various processes going on in the institute. They are expected to undertake some of the following activities as assigned to them under four dimensions as below:

#### 1. Teaching-learning (25 marks)

- Teaching as a teacher educator
- Giving model lessons/demonstration lessons
- Observation of Micro Teaching
- Observation of classroom curriculum transaction
- Preparation unit plans and lesson plans
- Model lessons
- Any other relevant issue

#### 2. Administration (25 marks)

- Observation of overall organisation of In-service education programme
- Study of Time table/ academic calendar/ ordinance
- Study of the Admission process
- Understanding Management and funding; teachers profile
- Understanding Resource outsourcing
- Observing Attendance
- Any other relevant issue

#### 3. Curricular activities and learner profiles (25 marks)

- Observation of Assembly and Co-curricular activities
- Observation of Professional development courses
- Observation of Community work
- Recording Learners profiles
- Any other relevant issue

They are also expected to present a report on their visit which shall reflect their critical observation and reflection on various important issues of teacher education.



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**4. Presentation and reporting (25 marks):** Students are expected to present in groups (with essential individual participation) their experience from the internship regarding the above in details.



## COURSE P35 :SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

#### To help the prospective teacher:

- To understand the reason of Sociology
- To develop competency Society teaching among them self.
- To understand the process of different types of Society and Culture
- To understand the process Modernization
- To understand Social Pattern in Education of Society

#### UNIT- I- SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

- Origin and Development of Sociology of Education
- Nature and Scope of Sociology of Education
- Methods of Study in Sociology of Education

#### UNIT- II- EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SYSTEM

- Social System: Concept and Element of Social System
- Education as a Social subsystem
- Role of Family, Community, Economy, Political system and religion as a social subsystem
- Education of the socially and economically disadvantaged section of society with special reference to Scheduled caste, Scheduled tribe, Women and rural population.

#### UNIT- III- EDUCATION AND CULTURE

- Culture: Functional characteristics, Cross cultural transmission
- Characteristics of Indian Culture
- Urbanization and social mobility

#### UNIT- IV- EDUCATION SOCIAL CONTROL, SOCIAL CHANGE AND MODERNIZATION

- Social Control: Nature, Agencies and Role of Education in Social Control.
- Social Change: Concept of Social change and modernization, factors promoting social change and modernization in India.
- Constraints on Social Change and Modernization in India.
- Social Stratification, Social equity and equalization of educational opportunities.

#### PRACTICUM:

- 1- Sociometric analysis
- 2- Preparation of tools for socio-economic status.
- 3- Assessing cultural diversity
- 4- Students will be preparing an assignment on the above mentioned issues and make a presentation

#### Suggested Readings

Cook, L.A. & E.F. Cook	A Sociological Approach to Education
Rugg & Wither	Social Foundation of Education
Ashley, B.S. et al.	An Introduction of the sociology of Education
Musgrave, P.W	The Sociology of Education
Merrill, F.E.	Society and Culture
Brown, FJ.	Education Sociology
Morrish, Ivor	The Sociology of Education- An Introduction
Ruhela, S.P. & K.S. Vyas	Sociological Foundation of Education in Contemporary India
Brenback, Cole. S.	Sociological Foundation of Education
Prelins, A.P. & Parelins R.J.	The Sociology of Education
Stalcup, R.J.	Sociology and Education
Ottaway, A.K.C.	Education and Society
Mishra, U.	ShikshaKaSamajshastra
Arkara Jacob	Education in Sociological perspective, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.





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Blackledge, D. & Hunt, Barry	Sociological Interpretations of Education, London, Groom Helm.
Chanda S.S. & Sharma R.K.	Sociology of Education, New Delhi, Atlantic publishers,
Chandra S.S.	Sociology of Education, Guwahati, Eastern Book House,
Cook L.A. & Cook, E.	Sociological Approach to education, New york, McGraw Hill,1950.
Dewey,J.	Democracy and Education: An Introduction into philosophy of Education, Newyork, The free press.
Durkheim, E.	Education and Sociology, New York, the free press.
Hemlata, T.	Sociological Foundations of Education, New Delhi, Kanishka Publishers.
Jayaram,	Sociology of Education, New Delhi, Rawat, 1990.
Luther, M.N.	Values and Ethics in School Education, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill.
Pandey R.S.	Development of Indian System of Education VinodPustakMandir: Agra.
Shah BV & Shah KV	Sociology of Education, Rawat Publications Jaipur.
Shukla, S & K. Kumar	Sociological perspective in Education, New Delhi, Chanakya Publication.



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## COURSE P36: PERSPECTIVES, RESEARCH AND ISSUES IN TEACHER EDUCATION

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk

To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- understand and analyze the policies of teacher education
- understand and analyze the role and functions of teacher education organization/agencies
- Appreciate the role and functions of teacher education organization/agencies
- understand the structure and management of teacher education
- Understand the importance of universalisation of secondary education
- identify the various areas of research in teacher education
- identify the trends of research in teacher education
- identify and reflect on the problems and issues of teacher education
- analyse the role of agencies in quality assurance

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### UNIT I: POLICIES ON TEACHER EDUCATION AND TEACHER DEVELOPMENT

- National policy on Teacher Education: Concern and vision
- Teacher Expertise – Berliner’s stages of development of a teacher
- Approaches to teacher development: Self directed development, cooperative development and change-oriented staff development

### UNIT II: ORGANIZATION AND AGENCIES OF TEACHER EDUCATION

- Organization and agencies of teacher education: Roles, Functions and Networking of –
  - DIET
  - CTE
  - IASE
  - SCERT
  - NCERT
  - NUEPA

### UNIT III: STRUCTURE, MANAGEMENT AND QUALITY OF TEACHER EDUCATION

- Structure of teacher education system in India: Its merits and demerits
- Management of teacher education – Planning and designing, Executing instruction, Monitoring the programme and Management of demand and supply
- NAAC & its criteria for quality assessment of Higher Education Institutions
- Criteria of quality assurance in context of Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC)

### UNIT IV: RESEARCH IN TEACHER EDUCATION

- Research in teacher education: Concept, Areas/Scope
- Problems of research in teacher education
- Trends of research: Earlier trends, Emerging trend, areas and variable of research in teacher education

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:

- Critical analysis of national policies of teacher education
- Critical analysis of role of various teacher education agencies/organization
- Visiting teacher education institutes like DIET, CTE, IASE etc., and preparing report on it
- Identifying and reflecting on present problems and issues of teacher education and presenting in seminar form
- Writing a conceptual paper on present problems and issues of teacher education
- Review the surveys of education at research and prepare trend report
- Reflecting on recommendation of NCFTE 2009 and present practices in teacher education programme
- Preparing presentation on the role and functions of NCERT and NUEPA



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### Suggested Readings:

- Ali, L. (2012). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation
- Bose, K., and Shrivastava, R.C. (1973). *Theory and Practice Teacher Education in India*, Allahabad: Chug publication
- Chatterji and Desuja, A.(1959). *Training for Teacher in India and England*. New Delhi: Orient Longman,.
- Chaurasia, G.(1967). *New Era in Teacher-Education*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
- Dunkin, M. J. (Ed.) (1985).*The International Encyclopedia of Teaching and Teacher Education*. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Gage, N. L. (Ed.) (1976). *Handbook of Research on Teaching*. Chicago: Rand McNally and Co.,
- Gupta, A.K.: *Teacher Education (1984). Curriculum and prospects*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Private Ltd.
- Jangira, N.K. (1978). *An Experiment in Teacher Education and Teacher Effectiveness*. Delhi: Frank Brothers and Co.
- Mangala, S. (2002).*Teacher Education-Trends and Strategies*. New Delhi: Sage Publication
- Miman, J. (Ed.)( 1981). *Handbook of Teacher Evaluation*. London: Sage Publications.
- Mohan, R. (2011). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Private Limited, 2011.
- Mukerjee, S. N. (Ed.) (1968). *Education of Teachers in India (Vol.I & II)*. Delhi: S. Chand and Co.
- NCERT (2005).*National Curriculum Framework*. New Delhi: NCERT.
- NCFTE (2009). *National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education: Towards Preparing professional and Humane Teacher*, National Council of Teacher Education, New Delhi
- NCTE (1998).*Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education*. New Delhi: NCTE, 1998.
- NCTE (1998).*Policy Perspectives in Teacher Education*. New Delhi: NCTE.
- Panigrahi, S.C., and Biswal, A. (2012) *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APA Publishing Corporation
- Rao, D. (2002) *Teacher Education in India*. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House
- Shukla, R. S. (1984). *Emerging Trends in Teacher Education*. New Delhi: Sterling,
- Panda, B. N. and Tiwari, A. D. (1997).*Teacher Education*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Singh,L.C. (1997). *Experimentation and Innovation in Schools: A Handbook*. New Delhi: NCERT.
- Singh, L. C.(1990). *Teacher Education in India- A Resource Book*. New Delhi: NCERT, 1990.
- Smith, B. O. (1971). *Research in Teacher Education: Symposium*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc



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## COURSE T33: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4 Hrs./wk

#### To help the prospective teachers to:

- develop the understanding of Information and Communication Technology
- understand the use of internet in education
- use various application softwares like MSWord, Excel and Powerpoint
- understand the utility of e-learning, m-learning and social online media in education
- be able to understand the changing scenario of ICT through virtual classroom in teaching learning process

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### UNIT I: ICT AND EDUCATION

- Information and Communication Technology: Origin, Concept and importance
- Components of Modern ICT's: Input, Process, and Output devices
- Use of ICT: Use by Educational Managers/Administrators, teachers, students

### UNIT II: MS OFFICE

- **MS Word:** Different Menus and ribbon: Home, Insert, Page Layout, References, Mailings and Review, Functions of Office button, Customize Quick Access Toolbar.
- **Power Point:** Different Menus and ribbons, making slides. Custom Slide Show.
- **MS-Excel:** Different Menus and ribbon, Charts and their Functions in the field of Education, Application of Function Library.

### UNIT III: INTERNET AND EDUCATION

- Online Aspects: Online Surfing, Online Conferencing, Creation & Use of e-mail, Chat, Use of Search Engines, Use of Cloud Computing, Utility of Different Topologies in the field of Education
- Use of Internet in Education

### UNIT IV: VIRTUAL CLASSROOM AND EDUCATION

- Virtual Classroom: concept, uses in schools and universities
- Modes of Virtual Classroom: Synchronous, Asynchronous & Self-paced instruction
- Virtual Classroom for teaching learning process; video conferencing
- Advantages of Virtual Classroom for teachers & students

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:

- Workshop on E-learning
- Presentation on various theme of education using application software
- Preparation of data sheet containing various dimensions of students and using functions key
- Prepare a report/draft on 'Use of Virtual Classroom in teaching learning process: challenges and achievements' in any school
- Preparing a Note/Draft on the Advantages of Social media in Education with reference to National and International context
- Visiting to SCERT and participating on video conferencing programme
- Organising a guest Lecture on ICT in Education via video conferencing

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, Demonstration, Participatory Approach, Assignment, Discussion and hands on experience

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### Suggested Readings:

- Aggarwal, J. C. (2009). Essentials of Educational Technology- Innovations in Teaching-Learning. 2nd Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., A-22, sector-4, Noida-01(UP).
- Bhatnagar, A. (2007) Teaching of Computer Science, International Publishing House, Merrutt
- Chandrakar, M. (2011) ICT in Education (Based on UNESCO ICT Initiative), Authors Pressa, New Delhi
- Goel, H. (2008) Teaching of Computer Science, R.Lal Book Depot, Merrut

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(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)  
**Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)**

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- Mangal, S.K. & Mangal Uma (2012) Essentials of Educational Technology, PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi.
- Rajsekar, S. (2008) Computer Education, Neelkamal Publications, New Delhi
- TalesraHemlata, MarashdehWasef&Nagda M L (2003) Web-based Learning, Authorspress Global Network, E-35/103, Jawahar Park, Laxmi Nagar, Delhi.
- Upadhaya, A. & Singh N. (2008) Computer Shiksha, Agrawal Publications, Agra.



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**COURSE S331:SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

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**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**To help the prospective teacher educators to:**

- Understand the concept of educational technology
- Categories the subject according to the form of ET
- Mediate between content and resources of presentation.
- Evaluate the learner's performance in terms of achieving educational objectives.
- Will be able to maintained the standard of education but also improved the ways of teaching by giving teaching aids and programmed instructional material
- Explain the meaning and nature of educational technology
- Differentiate various approaches of educational technology
- Evaluate software and hard ware resources appropriate for teaching in range of curriculum areas
- Display an understanding of the nature and purpose of education al technology.

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**UNIT I: HISTORY AND CONCEPT OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

- Origin and development of educational technology
- Meaning, Scope, and role of Educational Technology
- Need and importance of Educational Technology
- Concept of technology in education and technology of education

**UNIT II: APPROACHES AND FORMS TO EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

- Concept and role of Hardware Software & System Approach
- Forms of Educational technology: Teaching Technology - Meaning, definition and concept
- Need and importance of Teaching Technology in Education

**UNIT III: INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

- Meaning and concept of Instructional Technology
- Need, importance and writing of Instructional Objectives
- Uses of Instructional Technology for Education

**UNIT IV: BEHAVIOUR TECHNOLOGY**

- Meaning, definition and concept of Behaviour Technology
- Technology and change in behaviour
- Shaping of Behaviour
- Need and importance of Behavioural Technology in Education

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Critical evaluation of use of hardware and software in school (Based on Field Visit)
- Writing instructional objectives
- Critical observation of teaching skills of your subject (teaching )area
- Analysis of video lesson /models of CIET/SCERT/IGNOU

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** lecture cum discussion, workshop, seminar assignment, presentation by students, constructivism approach

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**Suggested Readings:**

- Agrawal, J.C.: Essentials of Educational Technology - Teaching Learning Innovations in Education, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.
- Alberto, P.A. &Tontman, A.C. *Applied Behavior Analysis for Teachers*
- Mangal S. K. *Teaching of science*, New Delhi:
- Bhushan, S.: Educational Technology, Vinod PustakMandir, Agra, 1986
- Passi, B. K., Goel, D. R. and Jaiswal, K. (1992).*Educational Television*. Agra: National Psychological Corporation



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- Chouhan, S.S. (1973.): Innovations in Teaching and Learning Practices, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi,  
Das, R.C. *Educational Technology: A Basic Text*. New Delhi: Sterling, 1992  
Dececco, J.P. *Educational Technology*, New York: HRW, 1964.  
Joshi, A., & Passi, B.K.: Controlled Learning, National Psychological Corporation, Agra, 1998.  
Mangal, S. K. (1988). *Fundamentals of Educational Technology (Essential of Teaching & Learning)*. Ludhiana: Prakash Brothers  
Rao. V. *Educational Technology*. Delhi: Himalayan Publishing House, 1991.
- Sampath, K. et al.: Introduction to Educational Technology, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi, 1981.



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**COURSE S332: SECONDARY EDUCATION: INTRODUCTION TO INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**To enable the teacher educators -**

- To acquire knowledge and understanding of Inclusive education.
- To acquire knowledge and understanding about different areas of disability (Visual, Hearing & Orthopedically Impaired, mentally retarded).
- To acquire knowledge and understanding about different policies and constitutional provisions for children with diverse needs.
- To acquaint them with the Government Policies, Legislatures & National Institutes related to the disabled.
- To acquaint them with Educational programmes, Equipments and Aids for education of the disabled.

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**UNIT I. INTRODUCTION TO BASIC CONCEPTS OF INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

- Concept of Children with diverse/special needs
- Impairment, disability and handicap
- Concept, need & objectives of Special/inclusive Education
- segregated, integrated and inclusive education
- Concept of an inclusive school – infrastructure and accessibility, human resources, attitudes to disability,

**UNIT II. HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

- National institutes related to disabilities
- landmark contribution in special/inclusive education
- Historical and legal development of special/inclusive education with special reference to Indian context

**UNIT III: LEGAL AND POLICY PERSPECTIVES**

- Important International Declarations/Conventions/Proclamations – Biwako Millennium Framework (BMF, 1993-2012); Recommendations of the Salamanca Statement and Framework of Action, 1994; Educational Provisions in the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD), 2006;
- Constitutional Provisions; the Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995 (PWD Act); the Rehabilitation Council of India Act, 1992 (RCI Act); and the National Trust for Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities Act, 1999; RTE Act, 2009.

**UNIT IV: INCLUSIVE PRACTICES IN CLASSROOMS FOR ALL**

- School's readiness for addressing learner's difficulties.
- Technological advancement and its application – ICT, adaptive and assistive devices, equipments and other technologies for different disabilities.
- Classroom management and organisation.
- Responding to special needs by developing strategies for content, curricular adaptations, lesson planning and TLM.
- Pedagogical strategies to respond to individual needs of students: Cooperative learning strategies in the classroom, peer tutoring, social learning, reflective teaching, multisensory teaching, etc.
- Supportive services required for meeting special needs in the classroom — special/ resource teacher, speech therapist, physiotherapist, occupational therapist, and counselor. Development and application of learner -friendly evaluation procedures; Different provisions for examination by CBSE and the board in their State.

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, Discussion, power point presentations, field visits





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## PRACTICUM

- To prepare a report on the facilities present in any one special school and in an inclusive setting school of your city.
- To develop teaching learning material to teach any one type of differently able child.
- To prepare a report on the implementation of different policies related to inclusive education in an inclusive school.

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## Suggested readings:

Agrawal, J.C. **Visista Balakhetu Shiskhan Adhigam Prakriya**

Bender, W.N. **Learning Disability**, Allyn & Bacon, Simon and Schuster, 1995, Boston London

Berdine, W.H & Blackhurst A.E. (eds). **An Introduction to Special Education**, Harpers Collins Publishers, Boston 1980.

Bhargava, M. **Introduction to Exceptional Children, Their Nature and Educational Provisions**, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1994

Bist, Abha Rani : **Vishistha Balak**, Agra : Vinod Pustak Mandir.

Bruer, A.M. & Shea, M **Teaching Exceptional Students in your Classroom**, London, Allyn and Bacon,

Chauhan, S.S **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Indus Publishing Company, 1989

Cruick Shank M.M. and Johnson (eds) **Education of Exceptional Children and Youth**, London, McGraw Hill, 1975

Dash, M.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 5300.

Dubey, M.N. **Gifted and Talented Education**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication, 5305

Dunn., L & Bay, D.M (ed.): **Exceptional Children in the Schools**, New York : Holt, Rinehart, nston.

Farwel, M. **Special Education Needs** Paul Chapman Publishing- Sage Publication 5304

Gallagher J.J. **Teaching the Gifted Child (2nd edition.)**, Boston, Allyn & Bacon, 1975

Gupta P.K. **Education for Creativity** Cosmo publication, New Delhi 5304

Hallahar, D.P & Kauffman, J.M., **Exceptional Children: Introduction to Special Education**, Allyn & Bacon, Massachusetts, 1991

Heck, A.O. **The Education of the Exceptional Children**, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953

Hewett, Frank M. & Foreness Steven R., **Education of Exceptional Learners**, Allyn & Bacon, Massachusetts, 1984.6. Jordan, Thomes E. **The Exceptional Child**, Ohio: Merrill.

Kirk, S. & Gallagher **Education of the Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Oxford IBH, 1979

Kirk, S.A & Gallagher J.J., **Education of Exceptional Children** ; Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1989

Kundu, C.L. (Editor in Chief): **Status of Disability in India 5300**, New Delhi: Rehabilitation Council of India.

Magnifico, L.X: **Education of the Exceptional Child**, New York, Longman.

Martens, D.M. & Melaughliu, J.A. **Research and Evaluation, Methods in Special in Special Education** Corwin Press, Sage Publication 5305

Mishra, R.C. **Guidance & Counselling (2 Vols)** Eastern Book House, Guwahati,

Panda, K.C.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1997

Parker, B.N. **Discovering programs for Talent Development** Corwin Press, Sage Publication, New Delhi

Perter, L. **Educating Young Children with Special Needs**, New Delhi, Sage Publication,

Porter, L **Educating Young Children with Special needs**, Paul Chapman Publishing), New Delhi, Sage Publications 5303

Reddy, G.L. **Mental Retardation, Education and Rehabilitation**, New Delhi, DPH Publication, 5304

Sarsani, M.R **Creativity in Education, New Delhi, Sarup Publication, 5305**

Shanker, Udey: **Exceptional Children**, Jullundur: Sterling Publications.

Shelton, C.F **The Exceptional Teachers Handbook**, New Delhi, Cowries Press, Sage Publication, 5300

Singh, N.N and Beale, I.L. (eds.) **Learning Disabilities - Nature, Theory and Treatment** Spring-Verlag, New York, Inc:1992.

Singh, N.N and Beale, I.L. (eds.) **Learning Disabilities - Nature, Theory and Treatment**

Smith, C.R, **Learning Disabilities - the interaction of Learner, Task and Setting**. Allyn and Bacon, Massachusetts, 1991.

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- Smith, D. *Working with Gifted and Talented Pupils in the Secondary Schools*, Paul Chapman Publishing, Sage publication, 5305
- Strange, Ruth : *Exceptional Children & Youth* J.J. : Prentice Hall.
- Sukumaran, P.S. *Parental Involvement in the Education of Mentally Challenged Children*, Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5300
- Torrance & Myers *Creative Learning and Teaching, New York, Dodd Mead Publications, 1950*
- Torrance, E. P. *Guiding Creative Talent, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1950*
- Venkataiah *Special Education* Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5305
- Wall, K. *Special Needs and Early Years-A Practitioners Guide*, New Delhi, Paul Chapman Publishing, 5303
- Wards, V.S. *Educating the Gifted, Ohio, Merrill Book Company, 1961*
- Wehman, P. & Melaughlin, P.T. *Programme Development in Special Education*, New Delhi, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1981
- Yesseldyke, E. James, Bob Algozzine, *Special Education - A Practical Approach for Teachers*, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, Distributors



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**COURSE S333: SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING GUIDANCE & COUNSELLING**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6 Hrs./wk**

**Students will be able to –**

- understand the theoretical background of guidance and counseling
- understand the services as an essential dimension of guidance.
- understand the need of educational guidance.
- understand the significance the vocational guidance

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**UNIT - I: THEORETICAL BACKGROUND OF GUIDANCE SERVICES**

- Meaning, nature and principals of guidance and counseling.
- Areas of guidance- Educational, Vocational and Personal.
- Need of guidance and counseling in education.
- Institutes offering guidance/counseling programme :National and State level.

**UNIT - II: ESSENTIAL DIMENSIONS OF GUIDANCE**

- Concept of services in guidance
- Individual inventory services- meaning and its need.
- Information services- need, type and maintenance.
- Counseling services- concept and nature of counseling
- Placement services- educational and vocational.
- Follow-up services- concept and need.

**UNIT - III: EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE**

- Concept and need of educational guidance.
- Identifying and dealing with disarming students need and problem.
- Organization of guidance services at secondary level.
- Role of teacher and other personal (parents and psychologist) in guidance programme.
- Group guidance- need and process in educational guidance.

**UNIT - IV: VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE**

- Concept and significance of vocational guidance.
- Psychology of careers and dynamics of vocational development with reference to – Super's and Ginzeberg Theory.
- Process of job analysis, job description and job satisfaction.

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**PRACTICUM**

Organise and exhibition on guidance and counselling services

Arrange for special talks on guidance and counselling

Identify the need of guidance counselling services in a secondary school.

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**Suggested Reading**

- Chauhan, S.S. (1982). Principals and techniques of Guidance, Vikas Publication house Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Crow & Crow (1994). Introduction to Guidance, Uresin Publication House Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Donald, E, Super (1965). Counseling in the Secondary School, Harper, New Delhi.
- Kothar, S. K. (1983). Guidance & Counseling in College and Universities, Starling Publisher Green Park, New Delhi.
- Jaiswal, S. R. (1987). Nirdeshanevam Paramarsh, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.



- 
- Verma&Upadhyay, (1967). ShaikshikevamVyavshaikNirdeshan, VinodPustakMandir, Agra.
  - Oberai, S. C. (5302). Educational; & Vocational Guidance & Counseling, Loyal Book Depot. Meerut



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## COURSE F35: ACADEMIC WRITING

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4 Hrs./wk

This course aims to develop familiarity with academic writing and its styles and structure.

The course will help students

- understand the norms of academic writing.
- develop and improve academic writing skills
- evaluate academic writing critically

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### THEMES OF WORKSHOPS:

1. Understanding academic writing: Various types (research papers, reportaire, seminar proceeding etc.)and their characteristics, Essentials of good academic writing
2. Various Styles of writing: Through exploration of different sources (journals, books, academic, magazines, working papers, etc.)
3. Essentials of good academic writing
4. Paraphrasing and acknowledging
5. Editing and Proof reading
6. Referencing as per an accepted referencing style guide ( particularly, APA)

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### MODES OF TRANSACTION

- Practical course with self learning
- Exposure to academic writing like journals, books, etc.
- Critical Review and Editing

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**Mode of Evaluation:** Evaluation will be based on performance on Practicals on given scripts, ability to critically appreciate a given document and gradual improvement in academic writing capacity in given assignments.

### Suggested Readings

- APA (2012) style Manual USA, American Psychological Association
- Brown, Kristine and Susan Hood. Academic Encounters. Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Murray, R (2004) Wring for Academic Journals, Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Strunk William and Whyte C.B. (Ed.) (1959). The elements of style.



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## COURSE F36: PRACTICUM ON RESEARCH

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 50 | CREDITS: 2 | 4 Hrs./wk

#### The course will help prospective teacher educators

- to develop and improve research skills by developing skill of critical reviewing, and/or, skill of presentation and defending research and/or equipping them with data analysis skills using various software and/or some advanced techniques.

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The course will provide the prospective teacher educators with hands-on experience to a group of areas among the following as per requirement and students' choice:

- 
1. Data handling
  2. Statistical data analysis using MS-EXCEL
  3. Using SPSS for data analysis
  4. Qualitative Research Techniques
  5. Advanced statistics for data analysis
  6. Seminar presentation of research papers
  7. Writing Review of research papers on some given area
  8. Critical Review of Dissertations
  9. Preparing project/research proposals

The course is expected to refine the research skills of the prospective teacher educators on some specialized area. The skill based course will be evaluated internally and on the basis of improvement in the performance in the classroom as well as on the basis of the performance in the internal examination conducted in summative mode as per given rubric.



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## COURSE P48: HISTORY & POLITICAL ECONOMY IN EDUCATION

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

#### To help the prospective teachers to:

- develop knowledge and understanding of the various schemes formulated for the development of education in India
- develop the understanding of different political and economic ideologies
- understand the economic thoughts on education and role of education for economic development
- understand the process of financing
- understand the financing of education in India

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### UNIT I: EDUCATIONAL SCHEMES OF POST-INDEPENDENT INDIA

- Primary Education -SSA,RTE
- Secondary Education -RMSA
- Higher Education-RUSA

### UNIT II: POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC IDEOLOGIES AND EDUCATION

- State control over education
- Democracy and Education
- Totalitarian and Education
- Socialism and Education

### UNIT III: ECONOMICS AND EDUCATION

- Economics of Education: Concept, Need, and Scope
- Economic Thoughts on Education: Classical, Neo-Classical and Modern
- Education as an Economic Good, Consumption and Investment
- Education as Industry: A critical analysis
- Concept and Importance of Human Capital, Education and Human Capital Formation

### UNIT IV: FINANCING OF EDUCATION IN INDIA

- Financing of Education: Meaning and Importance
- Sources of Finance (Grant-in-Aid Policies: central, state and local government)
- Principles of Financing Education

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### COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM

- Develop an educational plan of a remote village for bringing them into mainstream
- Conduct a survey of village reflecting an educational status
- Prepare a write-up depicting growth & development of an educational institute

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture cum demonstration

#### Suggested Readings:

Aggarwal, J.C. Educational Planning, Budgeting & Financing in India. Arya Book Depot: New Delhi

Ansari, M.M. Education and Economic Development, New Delhi, AIU Publication, 1987.

Atlekar, A.S. Education in Ancient India.



- Banerjee, J. P. Education in India-past, Present and future.
- Basu, A.N. Education in modern India.
- Basu, A.N. Adam's Report.
- Bell & Bell Education Policy & Social Class. Routledge: New Delhi
- Bhargava, M. et al Perspectives of education. H.P. Bhargava Book House: Agre
- Blaug Mark Economics of Education & the Education of an Economist. University Press: New York
- Blaug, M. An Introduction to Economics of Education. Penguin Books Ltd.: England
- Blaug, M. An Introduction to Economics of Education. The Penguin: London
- Garg, V.P. The Cost Analysis in Higher Education. Metropolitan Book Co. New Delhi
- Govt. of India Education of Women key to progress, Ministry of education, New Delhi.
- Govt. of India National Policy on Education. MHRD: New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Policy of Action. MHRD: New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Report of Kothari Commission. MHRD: New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Report of Secondary Education Commission, New Delhi.
- Govt. of India Report of University Education Commission, New Delhi.
- Harbison & Myers. Education, Manpower and Economics growth. Oxford: New Delhi.
- Keay, E.E. India Education in Ancient times.
- Kneller, G. F. Education & Economic Growth. John Wiley: New York.
- Mathur, S.P. Financial Administration & management - The Indian Publications: India
- Mukherjee, S.N. Education in India, Today & Tomorrow.
- Mukherjee, S.N. History of Education (Modern Period).
- N.C.E.R.T. The First Year Book of Education. NCERT: New Delhi.
- Nagpal C.S. & Mittal A.C. (eds). Economics of Education. Anmol Publications: New Delhi.
- Naik J.P. Educational Planning in India. Allied: New Delhi
- Pandit, H. N. Measurement of cost Productivity & Efficiency of Education. NCERT: New Delhi.
- Prakash Sri.& Choudhury, S.Expenditure on Education: Theory, Models &Growth. NIEPA: New Delhi.
- Schultz, T. W. The Economic Value of Education. Columbia University Press: Columbia.
- Sekaran, P.C. Educational Planning & Management -Sterling Publication Pvt. Ltd.: New Delhi
- Sethi, V. Educational Development and Resource Mobilization.Kanishka Publication: New Delhi.
- Sharma, Y. K. History & Problems of Education - Volume I & Volume II
- Sodhi, T. S. Education and Economics Development.Mukand Publications: Ludhiana.
- Tilak, J.B.G. Cost of Education in India: International Journal of Educational Development
- Tilak, J.B.G. Economics of Inequality in Education. Sage Publications: New Delhi.
- UNESCO Economic & Social aspects of Educational Planning
- Vaizey, J. Economics of Education. Faber & Faber: London





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**COURSE S441: SECONDARY EDUCATION: EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY AND TEACHING LEARNING PROCESS**

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**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

**To help the prospective teacher educators:**

- To understand and analyze the process of communication
  - To understand the concept of Instructional material.
  - To understand the importance of individual instruction in classrooms.
  - To develop skills in developing instructional material for teachers and students.
  - To understand the use of ET in developing instructional materials
  - To develop systems for various application in schools.
  - To understand the need and importance of technology used in teaching aids
  - To equip student with fundamentals of system approach for solving educational problems scientifically
- 

**UNIT I: COMMUNICATION IN TEACHING LEARNING PROCESS**

- Meaning and concept of communication
- Components and process of communication
- Modes and means of classroom communication
- Strategies and tactics to develop effective classroom communication

**UNIT II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES**

- Concept of Instructional Design
- Designing group instructional strategies
  - Team teaching
  - Discussion
  - Seminar
  - Collaborative Learning

**UNIT III: DEVELOPMENT OF INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL**

- Individualized instruction: Need and importance
- Concept of Programmed learning material
- Principles of construction of Programme Learning Material (PLM) - Linear, Branching
- Meaning, concept and characteristics of module
- Principles of construction of module
- Steps to develop module

**UNIT IV MODELS OF TEACHING**

- Meaning, definition, and concept of Models of Teaching
  - Historical development of Models of Teaching
  - Family of Models of Teaching
  - Concept Attainment Model, Inquiry Training Model and Mastery Learning: Description & Fundamental Elements
- 

**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Making a chart on teaching skills and indicating the type of technology used
  - Developing a linear\branched PLM
  - Preparing a lesson plan and point out what technology used and why
  - Developing a module on content of Educational Technology
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- Analyzing and evaluating a module of Open and distance learning
  - Developing a lesson plan best on concept attainment model
- 

**MODE OF TRANSACTION:**lecture cum discussion, workshop, seminar assignment ,presentation by students ,constructivism

**Suggested Readings:**

- Agrawal, J.C.: Essentials of Educational Technology – Teaching Learning Innovations in Education, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.
- Alberto, P.A. &Tontman, A.C. *Applied Behaviour Analysis for Teachers*. London: Merrill Publishing Co, 1986.
- Bhushan, S.: Educational Technology, Vinod PustakMandir, Agra, 1986.
- Chouhan, S.S.: Innovations in Teaching and Learning Practices, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1973.
- Chouhan, S.S.: Textbook of Programmed Instruction, Sterling Publication, New Delhi, 1982.
- Das, R.C. *Educational Technology: A Basic Text*. New Delhi: Sterling, 1992
- Dececoo, J. P. (1964). *Educational Technology: Readings in Programmed Instruction*. London: Holt, Renhart & Winston
- Rao. V. *Educational Technology*. Delhi: Himalayan Publishing House, 1991.
- Sampath, K. et al.: Introduction to Educational Technology, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi, 1981.
- Sharma, A.R.: Educational Technology, Loyal Book Depot, Meerut, 1982.
- Kocharan, Kieffer: Audio Visual Aids, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1966.
- Kulkarni, S.S.: Introduction to Educational Technology, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi, 1986.
- Joshi, A., &Passi, B.K.: Controlled Learning, National Psychological Corporation, Agra, 1998.
- Brown, J. W., Lewis, R. B. (1977). *Instructional Technology: Media and Methods*. New York: Mcraw Hill Book Company.
- Demareo, T. (1978). *Structured Analysis and System Design*. New York: Yurdon Press.
- Hawryszkiewycz, I. (1998). *Introduction to systems Analysis and Design (4<sup>th</sup> Ed.)*. New Delhi: Prentice hall of India (Pvt.) Ltd.
- Mangal, S. K. (1988). *Fundamentals of Educational Technology (Essential of Teaching & Learning)*. Ludhiana: Prakash Brothers



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## COURSE S442: SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING DISABILITIES

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

#### To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- Acquire knowledge and understanding of Special education.
- To enable them to acquire knowledge and understanding about different areas of disability (Visual, Hearing & Orthopedically Impaired, mentally retarded).
- To acquaint them with the Government Policies, Legislatures & National Institutes related to the disabled.
- To acquaint them with Educational programmes, Equipments and Aids for education of the disabled.
- To acquaint them with the role of parents, peers and society in Rehabilitation of the disabled.

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### UNIT I. CHILDREN WITH ORTHOPAEDIC AND VISUAL IMPAIRMENT

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

### UNIT II. CHILDREN WITH INTELLECTUAL IMPAIRMENT

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

### UNIT III. CHILDREN WITH HEARING IMPAIRMENT

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

### UNIT IV. LEARNING DISABLED CHILDREN

- Concept
- Etiology
- Characteristics
- Prevention
- Educational programme
- Role of parents, school & society

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** Lecture, Discussion, power point presentations, field visits.

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### PRACTICUM

- Using the audiograms of children (three), identify the audiological needs of each
- Visit to the institute meant for intellectually impaired and submit a report on the educational interventions being followed in that institute.
- Prepare a draft in Braille on any topic.
- Deliver a small content in sign language
- construct a tool to identify learning disability (any one type)



**Suggested reading:**

- Agrawal, J.C. *VisistaBalakhetuShiskhanAdhigamPrakriya*
- Bhargava, M. *Introduction to Exceptional Children, Their Nature and Educational Provisions*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1994
- Bist, Abha Rani : *Vishistha Balak*, Agra : Vinod Pustak Mandir.
- Bruer, A.M. & Shea, M *Teaching Exceptional Students in your Classroom*, London, Allyn and Bacon, 1989
- Chauhan, S.S *Education of Exceptional Children*, New Delhi, Indus Publishing Company, 1989
- Dash, M.: *Education of Exceptional Children*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 5300.
- Dubey, M.N. *Gifted and Talented Education*, New Delhi, Mittal Publication, 5305
- Cruick Shank M.M. and Johnson (eds) *Education of Exceptional Children and Youth*, London, McGraw Hill, 1975
- Farwel, M. *Special Education Needs* Paul Chapman Publishing- Sage Publication 5304
- Gallagher J.J. *Teaching the Gifted Child (2nd edition.)*, Boston, Allyn& Bacon, 1975
- Gupta P.K. *Education for Creativity* Cosmo publication, New Delhi 5304
- Heck, A.O. *The Education of the Exceptional Children*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953
- Kirk, S. & Gallagher *Education of the Exceptional Children*, New Delhi, Oxford IBH, 1979
- Kundu, C.L. (Editor in Chief): *Status of Disability in India 5300*, New Delhi: Rehabilitation Council of India.
- Martens, D.M. & Melaughliu, J.A. *Research and Evaluation, Methods in Special in Special Education* Corwin Press, Sage Publication 5305
- Mishra, R.C. *Guidance & Counselling (2 Vols)* Eastern Book House, Guwahati, 5305
- Panda, K.C.: *Education of Exceptional Children*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1997
- Parker, B.N. *Discovering programs for Talent Development* Corwin Press, Sage Publication, New Delhi 5303
- Perter, L. *Educating Young Children with Special Needs*, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 5302
- Porter, L *Educating Young Children with Special needs*, Paul Chapman Publishing), New Delhi, Sage Publications 5303
- Reddy, G.L. *Mental Retardation, Education and Rehabilitation*, New Delhi, DPH Publication, 5304
- Sarsani, M.R *Creativity in Education, New Delhi, Sarup Publication, 5305*
- Sharma, R.A. *VisistaBalak*, R.Lall, Meerut
- Shelton, C.F *The Exceptional Teachers Handbook*, New Delhi, Cowries Press, Sage Publication, 5300
- Smith, D. *Working with Gifted and Talented Pupils in the Secondary Schools*, Paul Chapman Publishing, Sage publication, 5305
- Sukumaran, P.S. *Parental Involvement in the Education of Mentally Challenged Children*, Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5300
- Torrance & Myers *Creative Learning and Teaching, New York, Dodd Mead Publications, 1950*
- Torrance, E. P. *Guiding Creative Talent, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1950*
- Venkataiah *Special Education* Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5305
- Wall, K. *Special Needs and Early Years-A Practioners Guide*, New Delhi, Paul Chapman Publishing, 5303
- Wards, V.S. *Educating the Gifted, Ohio, Merrill Book Company, 1961*
- Wehman, P. & Melaughlin, P.T. *Programme Development in Special Education*, New Delhi, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1981
- Yesseldyke, E. James, Bob Algozzine, *Special Education - A Practical Approach for Teachers*, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, Distributors



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## COURSES443: SECONDARY EDUCATION: GUIDANCE IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES

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### COURSE OBJECTIVES

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

#### To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- understand the Basic principles and procedures of Guidance Program.
- understand the Guidance in Educational Institutes.
- understand the Guidance Activities- Possibilities and Problems.
- understand the Guidance for Special Learner

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#### UNIT - I: BASIC PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES OF GUIDANCE PROGRAMME:

- Principles of organization and Administration of Guidance Programme
- Basic organizational pattern of Guidance.
- Administration of Guidance Programme.

#### UNIT - II: GUIDANCE IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES

- Beginning of Guidance in Indian Educational Institutions.
- Guidance in secondary schools- Characteristics of students in secondary level.
- Needs of guidance among students.
- Purposes of Guidance at secondary Level.

#### UNIT - III: GUIDANCE ACTIVITIES- POSSIBILITIES AND PROBLEMS:

- Guidance activities as career days, career conference, field trip and group discussion
- Evaluation and research in Guidance.
- Barriers of Guidance in India

#### UNIT - IV: GUIDANCE FOR SPECIAL LEARNER:

- Guiding Physically Challenged Students.
- Guiding Mentally Retarded and Slow Learner.
- Guiding Gifted students.
- Guiding Creative Students.

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#### PRACTICUM

- Organising a career conference for secondary school students
- Understanding a Guidance programme for any one special learner

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#### Suggested reading

- Chauhan, S.S. (1982). Principals and techniques of Guidance, Vikas Publication house Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Crow & Crow (1994). Introduction to Guidance, Uresin Publication House Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Donald, E. Super (1965). Counseling in the Secondary School, Harper, New Delhi.
- Kothar, S. K. (1983). Guidance & Counseling in College and Universities, Starling Publisher Green Park, New Delhi.
- Jaiswal, S. R. (1987). Nirdeshanevam Paramarsh, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
- Verma & Upadhyay, (1967). Shaikshikevam Vyavshaik Nirdeshan, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
- Oberai, S. C. (1953). Educational; & Vocational Guidance & Counseling, Loyal Book Depot. Meerut.
- Dave Indu, 1983, The basic essentials of counselling, sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Johnson, F. Walter, 1963, Testing in Guidance and Counselling, Mc.Graw Hill Book Co. Inc. New York.
- Ohl Sen, Merle M, 1970, Group counselling : Holt, Rinehart Winston, New York.
- Johnson F. Walter, 1965, Theories of Counselling, Mc-Graw Hill Book Co., New York



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**COURSE S451: SECONDARY EDUCATION: USES & ISSUES IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- understand the concept of open learning system
- understand various challenges of educational technology in classroom
- help students work safely in online learning environment and develop accountability
- be acquainted with recent developments India for integrating ICT in school Education
- develop competency in working with technology enhanced learning platforms

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**UNIT I: OPEN EDUCATION**

- Open education: concept of openness & various forms,
- Concepts of correspondence education and distance education
- Role of Open learning in India with special reference to schools
- Role of mass media in Open learning
- Problems and issues in Open Learning System in India

**UNIT II: TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS**

- Learners' role redefined; issues of security and privacy; accountability issues: Plagiarism and its reasons, educational implications
- Open educational resources
- Online educational platforms : MOOCs—concept, requirement, basic understanding of the working process

**UNIT III : RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ICT & EDUCATION**

- Multimedia Packages
- E-PATHSHALA
- National Knowledge Network
- ICT@Schools: concept, Dimensions, outline of students curriculum for ICT, financing and implementation issues

**UNIT IV: CHALLENGES OF TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION**

- Access and availability
- **Anti-technology Sentiments**
- **Failure to use Technology in Education**
- **Professional development of teachers in ICT: need and areas of competency as per national policy**

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**COURSE WORK/FIELD ENGAGEMENT/PRACTICUM:**

- Power-point presentation on any topic
- Preparing e-content
- Working with MOODLE platform
- Project/presentation on Open educational resources of India and the World
- Analysis of the different application software packages referring to their use in education.
- Preparation of a project report by using various application software packages and its critical appraisal

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:** lecture cum discussion, workshop, seminar assignment, presentation by students, laboratory & practice

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**Suggested Readings:**



Adam, D.M. *Computers and Teacher Training: A Practical guide*, The Haworth Pren, Inc., N.Y., 1995.

Bose, K Sanjay. *Hardware and Software of Personal Computer*, 2005.

Conrad, Kerri. *Instructional Design for Web - Based Training* HRD Press, 2001.

Flynn, Meredith and Rutkosky, Nita: *Advanced Microsoft Office 2000*. New Delhi: Publications, 2000.

Harvest, Douglas: *Excel 4 for Windows: InstantReference*. Singapore; Tech Publications PTE Ltd. 1992.

Hillman, David: *Multimedia Technology and Applications*. New York: Delmar Publishers, 1998.

Horton, W. *Designing web-based Training*, John Wiley & Sons, 2001.

Matthews, Martin: *Windows 95 Power Tools*: New York: Random House Electronic Publishing, 1995.

Minasi, Mark; Christiansen, Eric & Shapar, Kristina: *Expert Guide to Windows 98*. San Francisco: Sybex, 1998.

Nagpal, D.P.: *Computer Course*. New Delhi: Wheeler Publishing, 2001.

Oberlin, S.K.; Kervran, P. & Cox, J.: *A Quick Course in Windows 3.1*. Delhi: Jaico Publishing House, 1993.

Rajaraman, V.: *Fundamentals of Computers*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1997.

Rathbone, Andy; *Windows for Dummies*. Delhi: Pustak Mahal, 1993.

Ray, John: *Special Edition Using Microsoft TCP/IP* New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1997.

Rosenberg, M.J. *e-learning* New York: McGraw Hill. 2001.

Sanders, Donald H.: *Computers Today*. New York: McGraw hill Book Co., 1988.

Sansanwal, D.N.: *Information Technology in Higher Education*. University News, Vol. 38, No.46, 2000, pp 1-6.

Sansanwal D.N. & Suri, S.: *Computers in Psychological Testing*. Journal of Education and Psychology, Vol. 53, Nos. 1-2-3, 1996.

British Library and the Joint Information Systems Committee (2008). *Information Behaviour of the Researcher of the Future*. At

[http://www.jisc.ac.uk/media/documents/programmes/reppres/gg\\_final\\_keynote11012008.pdf](http://www.jisc.ac.uk/media/documents/programmes/reppres/gg_final_keynote11012008.pdf)

Horrigan, J. B. (2006). *Home Broadband Adoption 2006*. Pew Internet and American Life Project: [http://www.pewinternet.org/PPF/r/184/report\\_display.asp](http://www.pewinternet.org/PPF/r/184/report_display.asp)

Kleiner, A. & Lewis, L. (2003). "Internet Access in U.S. Public Schools and Classrooms: 1994-2002." National Center for Education

Statistics. <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2004011>

Toolkit for bridging the digital divide in your community. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Technology. [http://www.ed.gov/Technology/tool\\_kit.html](http://www.ed.gov/Technology/tool_kit.html)

U.S. Copyright Office. [http://www.copyright.gov/\(particularly circular 21, "Reproductions of Copyrighted Works by Educators and Librarians."](http://www.copyright.gov/(particularly%20circular%2021,%20Reproductions%20of%20Copyrighted%20Works%20by%20Educators%20and%20Librarians.)) <http://www.copyright.gov/circs/circ21.pdf>

#### RELATED WEBSITES

Copyright

Teaching Copyright to Students <http://www.teachingcopyright.org/>

The United States Copyright Office <http://www.copyright.gov/>

The Copyright Clearance Center. This is where you can go to get permission to reproduce copyrighted works. <http://www.copyright.com/>

Privacy

The Children's Online Privacy Protection Act <http://www.ftc.gov/ogc/coppa1.htm>

Teacher's resource for privacy issues <http://www.ftc.gov/kidsprivacy/teachers.htm>

Plagiarism

Plagiarism resource <http://www.georgetown.edu/honor/plagiarism.html>

**गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय**  
(केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनियम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्थापित केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय)  
**कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)**



**Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya**  
(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)  
**Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)**

Digital Divide

The National Center for Education Statistics. You can search for the current data about technology in schools and related demographics. <http://www.nces.ed.gov/>

Computers for Learning government website <http://www.computers.fed.gov/Public/home.asp>

PBS series on the digital divide with teacher brochures and resources <http://www.pbs.org/digitaldivide/learning.html>

Acceptable Use Policies

Acceptable Use Policies [http://www-ed.fnal.gov/lincon/issue\\_aup.shtml](http://www-ed.fnal.gov/lincon/issue_aup.shtml)

<http://ictschools.gov.in/>

<http://nroer.gov.in/home/>





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**COURSE S452 :SECONDARY EDUCATION: DEVELOPING INCLUSIVE LEARNING ENVIRONMENT**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

**To help the prospective teacher educators to:**

- develop the principles, approaches & best practices associated with inclusive education
- develop the ability to identify barriers of inclusion ensuring physical, academic and social access with the help of teachers & technology
- develop the skills associated with inter-personal relationships, managing relations in educational settings, problem-solving in educational settings and working in teams to promote inclusion.
- develop skills in using a wide range of tools, instructional strategies, and social supports to assist students with disabilities learn effectively.
- develop the ability of collaboration, managing conflict, mentoring and coaching

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**UNIT I: PERSPECTIVES IN INCLUSIVE EDUCATION**

- principles of inclusive education
- approaches to disability and delivery models
- key debates in special and inclusive education
- research evidence on efficacy and best practices associated with inclusive education

**UNIT II: BUILDING INCLUSIVE SCHOOLS**

- identifying barriers to inclusion- attitudinal, systemic and structural
- ensuring physical, academic and social access
- leadership and teachers as change agents
- assistive technology

**UNIT III: COLLABORATIONS**

- models of collaboration
- working with parents
- managing conflict
- co-teaching
- mentoring and coaching

**UNIT IV: HUMANRIGHT-BASED APPROACH AND DISABILITY**

- Human Rights-Based Approach: Concept
- Principles of Human Rights-Based Approach
- Equality and Non-Discrimination
- Universality & Inalienability
- Participation and Inclusion
- Accountability and Rule of Law
- Elements of Human Rights System
- Legal Framework
- Institutions
- Development Policies & Programs
- Public Awareness
- Civil Society
- Implications for Disability
- Empowerment
- Enforceability
- Indivisibility
- Participation

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**MODE OF TRANSACTION:**

Lecture, Discussion, power point presentations, field visits

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**PRACTICUM**



- conduct a gender analysis of a selected disability act/policy
- design a poster on inclusive education
- visit special schools of any two disabilities & an inclusive school and write observation report highlighting pedagogy / environment of the school .
- identify barriers in learning in an inclusive school of your city.

#### Suggested Reading:

- Agrawal, J.C. **VisistaBalakhetuShiskhanAdhigamPrakriya**
- Bhargava, M. **Introduction to Exceptional Children, Their Nature and Educational Provisions**, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1994
- Bist, Abha Rani : **Vishistha Balak**, Agra : Vinod Pustak Mandir.
- Bruer, A.M. &Shea, M **Teaching Exceptional Students in your Classroom**, London, Allyn and Bacon, 1989
- Chauhan, S.S **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Indus Publishing Company, 1989
- Dash, M.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 5300.
- Dubey, M.N. **Gifted and Talented Education**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication, 5305
- Cruick Shank M.M. and Johnson (eds) **Education of Exceptional Children and Youth**, London, McGraw Hill, 1975
- Farwel, M. **Special Education Needs** Paul Chapman Publishing- Sage Publication
- Gallagher J.J. **Teaching the Gifted Child (2nd edition.)**, Boston, Allyn& Bacon, 1975
- Gupta P.K. **Education for Creativity** Cosmo publication, New Delhi 5304
- Heck, A.O. **The Education of the Exceptional Children**, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953
- Kirk, S. &Gallagher**Education of the Exceptional Children**, New Delhi, Oxford IBH, 1979
- Kundu, C.L. (Editor in Chief): **Status of Disability in India 5300**, New Delhi: Rehabilitation Council of India.
- Martens, D.M. &Melaughliu, J.A. **Research and Evaluation, Methods in Special in Special Education** Corwin Press, Sage Publication 5305
- Mishra, R.C. **Guidance &Counselling (2 Vols)** Eastern Book House, Guwahati,
- Panda, K.C.: **Education of Exceptional Children**, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1997
- Parker, B.N. **Discovering programs for Talent Development** Corwin Press, Sage Publication, New Delhi
- Perter, L. **Educating Young Children with Special Needs**, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 5302
- Porter, L **Educating Young Children with Special needs**, Paul Chapman Publishing), New Delhi, Sage Publications
- Reddy, G.L. **Mental Retardation, Education and Rehabilitation**, New Delhi, DPH Publication, 5304
- Sarsani, M.R **Creativity in Education, New Delhi, Sarup Publication, 5305**
- Sharma, R.A. **VisistaBalak**, R.Lall, Meerut
- Shelton, C.F **The Exceptional Teachers Handbook**, New Delhi, Cowries Press, Sage Publication, 5300
- Smith, D. **Working with Gifted and Talented Pupils in the SecondarySchools**, Paul Chapman Publishing, Sage publication, 5305
- Sukumaran, P.S. **Parental Involvement in the Education of Mentally Challenged Children**, Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi 5300
- Torrance & Myers **Creative Learning and Teaching, New York, Dodd Mead Publications, 1950**
- Torrance,E. P. **Guiding Creative Talent, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1950**
- Venkataiah**Special Education** Ekta Book Distributor, Catalogue New Delhi
- Wall, K. **Special Needs and Early Years-A Practioners Guide**, New Delhi, Paul Chapman Publishing,
- Wards, V.S. **Educating the Gifted, Ohio, Merrill Book Company, 1961**
- Wehman, P. &Melaughlin, P.T. **Programme Development in Special Education**, New Delhi, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1981



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**COURSE S453: SECONDARY EDUCATION: UNDERSTANDING THE COUNSELLING SERVICE**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

**MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk**

To help the prospective teacher educators to:

- understand the Appraisal in Guidance and Counseling.
- understand the Approaches and Models of Counseling
- understand the individual and group counseling

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**UNIT - I: APPRAISAL IN GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING.**

- Meaning and nature of appraisal.
- Need for appraisal in guidance and counselling.
- Place of appraisal in guidance and counselling.
- Techniques of diagnosis: (standardized and non-standardized)
- Set-ups for counselling

**UNIT - II: APPROACHES AND MODELS OF COUNSELLING:**

- Approaches - Development, Psychoanalytic, Disease and Counsellor control.
- Models - Directive, Non-directive, Case study.

**UNIT - III: INDIVIDUAL COUNSELLING:**

- Concept of individual counseling.
- Counselling Interview- interview procedure.
- Counselling-process, condition for counselling relationship, dimensions of counselling process (internal & external, feeling vs. the content, the self and the self disclosure).

**UNIT - IV: GROUP COUNSELING**

- Concept of Group counselling
- Need for Group Counselling
- Dynamics of Group Counselling
  - Structure
  - Communication
  - Preparation
- Process of Group Counselling
- Limitation of Group Counselling

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**PRACTICUM**

Undertaking a counselling of an individual case and reporting  
Identifying the counsellors for individual case

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**Suggested reading:**

- Chauhan, S.S. (1982). Principals and techniques of Guidance, Vikas Publication house Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Crow & Crow (1994). Introduction to Guidance, Uresin Publication House Private Ltd., New Delhi.
- Donald, E, Super (1965). Counseling in the Secondary School, Harper, New Delhi.
- Kothar, S. K. (1983). Guidance & Counseling in College and Universities, Starling Publisher Green Park, New Delhi.
- Jaiswal, S. R. (1987). Nirdeshanevamparamarsh, VinodPustakMandir, Agra.



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- Verma & Upadhyay, (1967). Shaikshikevam Vyavshaik Nirveshan, Vinod Pustak Mandir, Agra.
  - Oberai, S. C. (1962). Educational; & Vocational Guidance & Counseling, Loyal Book Depot. Meerut.
  - Dave Indu, 1983, The basic essentials of counselling, sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
  - Johnson, F. Walter, 1963, Testing in Guidance and Counseling, Mc.Graw Hill Book Co. Inc. New York.
  - Ohl Sen, Merle M, 1970, Group counselling : Holt, Rinehart Winston, New York.
  - Johnson F. Walter, 1965, Theories of Counselling, Mc-Graw Hill Book Co., New York



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**COURSE F48: DISSERTATION: DATA COLLECTION, ANALYSIS & REPORT WRITING**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

MARKS: 100 | CREDITS: 4 | 6Hrs./wk

**To help the prospective teacher educators to:**

- Be able to manage data collection from real sample situation
- Be able to identify suitable process of data analysis and conduct them
- Be able to report the study in formal and academically acceptable format.
- Be able to defend the research in appropriate forum

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On the basis of the rationale developed and scheme of study designed in the previous semesters, the prospective teachers are expected to go for the data collection from the selected sample. They have to produce records of their presence in the institutions visited for the process. The data collected may be analysed and concluded appropriately. The final dissertation is expected to be reported in appropriate format as delineated by the department.

The evaluation will be based on the performance of the student in the open seminar presentation for research defense and/or viva voce examination conducted/done through a three members committee (External Examiner/ referee, Head of the Department and concerned supervisor)/or as decided by the department. Each dissertation shall be examined by an external /examiner/referee/expert appointed by the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor. Internal evaluation of the students' performance in ensuring original efforts in data collection, in suitable analysis and most importantly in reporting the study will also be given due weight.

Head  
Department of Education  
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
Bilaspur (C.G.)